



The American Legion

Boys State of Virginia, Inc.



**76th Session
Radford University
Radford, Virginia
June 17th – 23rd, 2018**



June 17, 2018

Dear Citizen of Boys State:

On behalf of the almost three million members of The American Legion, I welcome you to this outstanding program.

You will remember your week at American Legion Boys State for a lifetime. It has been the springboard for many careers in public service. For some, it has been an opportunity to develop friendships and to share camaraderie and experiences in a common fraternity that extends long after the on-site program ends.

This program is not a sports camp or summer camp. It is an intense week of studying and forming city and state government. You will experience government in a practical sense by actually participating in it. Boys State is a leadership action program that teaches government's structure and proves that government is just what you make it.

Again, welcome, and be prepared for an unforgettable experience!

Sincerely,

G. Rhoads
Gerald Rhoads
Director

INTRODUCTION

The youth movement known as Boys State originally was sponsored by the American Legion to counteract Pioneer Camps that were being conducted in the United States by the Nazi Freedom Foundation. The Nazi Camps taught that, although the democratic form of government had served its purpose well, it was outdated and should be replaced by a fascist form of government. Legionnaires in Illinois decided to organize schools to teach youth the American way of life—AMERICANISM. They believed that youth knew the rights and privileges they enjoy under our form of government, and that they would never support any "-ism" except Americanism.

The Americanism Committee of the American Legion of Illinois obtained use of the State Fairgrounds for a week in June 1935. Volunteer American Legion counselors assembled at the Fairgrounds to clean and disinfect cattle stalls, set up borrowed bunks, arrange meeting rooms, purchase food, and set up a field kitchen borrowed from the National Guard. They had contacted all the Illinois high school principals to ask them to select their junior class leaders to attend the new government school to study the Constitution and the government of the state of Illinois. 235 high school leaders arrived to participate in the government school. During that week, delegates were asked to suggest a suitable name for the program. The name BOYS STATE was offered by one of the delegates and unanimously adopted. In 1939, the American Legion Department of Virginia, with the cooperation of Virginia Polytechnic Institute, organized the Old Dominion Boys State. The program was not held during the war years 1942-1945. Since 1956, the official name of the program has been THE AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA, INC.

The program of training has been developed on the assumption that youth can best learn by doing. The mechanics of government are patterned after those actually used in local and state governments in Virginia. Boys State is a true democracy in that all of its citizens may vote and are eligible to hold office. It aims at all times to make its programs of training in citizenship effective by creating a wide range of opportunities for participation in all forms of government.

Our way of life is still threatened by forms of government alien to our democratic ideas as well as apathy among our own citizens. The American Legion continues to sponsor Boys State in the belief that young citizens who are familiar with the operation of our government will be better prepared to uphold its ideals.

SOCIAL NETWORKING

Network with fellow citizens, program facilitators, and alumni... Virginia Boys State's social media accounts—Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube—are ready at www.vaboystate.org.

Our website and social media pages change frequently while Boys State is in session. Give your feedback on the program, share testimonials, and upload the action!

Show your parents, family, and friends at home how to follow the week's progress. They will enjoy the tweets, photos, videos, and postings!

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

I pledge Allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one Nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

PREAMBLE TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION

For God and Country, we associate ourselves together for the following purposes: To uphold and defend the Constitution of the United States of America; To maintain law and order; To foster and perpetuate a one hundred percent Americanism; To preserve the memories and incidents of our associations in the Great Wars; To inculcate a sense of individual obligation to the Community, State and Nation; To combat the autocracy of both the classes and the masses; To make right the master of might; To promote peace and good will on earth; To safeguard and transmit to posterity the principles of Justice, Freedom and Democracy; To consecrate and sanctify our comradeship by our devotion to mutual helpfulness.

AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE CREED

"American Citizenship is my most priceless possession. I believe in the constitutional form of government of the United States of America - which guarantees me the right to worship God as I choose and as a citizen, equal opportunity, and equal educational rights.

It is my obligation to participate in and contribute my effort to the civic and political welfare of my community, State, and Nation.

I resolve to learn and understand government and the civic needs of my community and I hereby dedicate myself to the task of creating and maintaining a like interest in my fellow citizen.

Therefore, may the experience of Boys State be ever with me as a reminder of my obligation to my Country."

PLEDGE

I hereby pledge that, as a citizen and participant in the Boys State program, I will adhere to all the foregoing Rules and Regulations. By my signature affixed hereto, I also acknowledge that I understand that by violation of any of these Rules and Regulations, I subject myself to dismissal from American Legion Boys State of Virginia.

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Date: _____

Home Address: _____

Home Telephone Number: _____

**BASIC RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING PARTICIPATION IN
AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA**

1. I will obey all rules, regulations, and directions as established by the officials of the program.
2. I will respect and protect all properties and facilities at Radford University for the week.
3. I will render proper respect to the Flag of the United States, at all times, including during the National Anthem.
4. I will perform my duties as a Boys State citizen to the best of my ability and endeavor to conduct myself as a gentleman, so as to honor my parents, school, community, state, and nation.
5. I will participate in all aspects and events of the program.
6. I will not actively campaign for any Boys State office prior to my arrival for the program.
7. I will not bring campaign literature, posters, papers, or banners with me to Boys State.
8. I will only use campaign literature or materials procured within the confines of the Radford University campus and obtained during Boys State.
9. I will not bring or circulate campaign literature or material prepared prior to attending this program.
10. If elected to an office, I will agree to serve in that position to the best of my ability.
11. I will not leave the Radford University Campus without permission and I will wear my official Boys State uniform when permitted to be off campus.
12. I will proceed in an orderly manner when moving about the campus in groups.
13. I will not possess, obtain, or use firearms, fireworks, or explosives while attending the Boys State program. I will not possess any weapon while attending the Boys State Program.
14. I will not obtain, possess, consume, or in any way use alcoholic beverages, tobacco or unlawful drugs while attending the Boys State Program.
15. I will not participate in any form of gambling while attending the Boys State program.
16. I will not damage any property or any facility on the Radford University campus. I understand that I will be responsible for the cost of any repairs for damages that I am deemed responsible.

17. I will not keep or operate an automobile or motorcycle during the week of this program. I will not ride in or on such vehicles unless authorized to do so by a Boys State counselor.
18. I will endeavor to arrive for the Boys State program between the hours of 12:00 noon and 2:00pm on Sunday, June 17, 2018 and remain through the completion of the program on Saturday, June 23, 2018. I understand that I am not to leave for any reason other than an emergency, such as death or illness in my family. In the event of such an emergency, I understand that I must secure prior approval from the Director or his designated assistant before I may withdraw from the program.

POLITICAL ORGANIZATION

Historians are divided as to whether our country's strong two-party political system was an inevitable byproduct of the form of democratic government practiced in this Nation, or vice versa. In any case, all scholars agree our country's political history has been shaped and molded by the vigorous party competition that, even today, dominates the recruitment and selection of our Nation's elected leaders.

Virginia's politics in the 20th century were dominated by a party machine that traces its antecedents to the reaction to Reconstruction after the Civil War. In the last two decades, however, the machine influence has been lessened through a combination of active reemergence of the "other" party and factionalism within the dominant party.

Virginia's most recent experience has also been reflected in the Nation as a whole as regions once considered "safe" for one particular party have now become characterized by uncertain political allegiance. Undoubtedly, this circumstance has been caused by the growing number of unaligned voters who profess to "vote the man rather than the party." However, despite the obvious benefits of informed, independent voters, the continuing value of the active two-party system cannot be understated. Our Nation's history demonstrates that, in most instances, such a system has worked to the benefit of democratic ideals that are so essential to our way of life. Given the fact that our electoral processes are geared to two-party competition, it is crucial that strong leaders continue to take advantage of the opportunities and restraints offered by political affiliation.

Great emphasis is placed on political parties, political campaigns and elections in Boys State. It is believed that citizens of a community, state, or nation have a better opportunity to express themselves in government through the medium of political parties than through their individual efforts as citizens. Political parties afford the opportunity for collective thinking and sincere cooperation in analyzing problems that affect citizens as a whole.

The program at Boys State also operates so as to confront each citizen with some of the dilemmas created by political affiliation. For example, during the course of the week, each citizen will be asked to vote for one candidate because they are of the same party, another candidate because they are from the same city, another because they come from the same high school, and yet another because they are friends. Given any number of combinations of these and similar factors, each citizen will be forced to make hard choices. In the process, each citizen will learn political affiliation does not preclude voting from the conscience or heart.

The political parties at Boys State, Nationalist and Federalist, are fictitious in that they represent no actual parties in name or ideology. However, the leaders of the Boys State parties must make their parties meaningful and attractive if they expect to meet with success. Each party will have the opportunity to draft a platform, a statement of commonly shared goals and beliefs. The party that drafts a platform that appeals to the largest number of voters will have provided its candidates with a head start towards winning the elections.

The key to any successful political system is participation. If the most competent individuals choose to remain on the sidelines, the best leaders can never be chosen. Political organization is only a tool. Each citizen should strive to use that tool in a way most favorable, first, to his fellow citizens, and, second, to himself. As noted by the late Senator Hubert Humphrey, "The only unsuccessful candidate is the one who fails to make the race."

ELECTED OFFICIALS, APPOINTED OFFICIALS AND SPECIAL PARTICIPANTS

During the course of Boys State week, each citizen will assume certain responsibilities. A citizen may be elected to an official post by his fellow citizens. He may be appointed to an official post by his fellow citizens. He may be elected or appointed to assume responsibilities in an unofficial post as a special participant. Boys State is organized so as to approximate the structure of Virginia state and local government as closely as possible. Consequently, an "official" post is one which actually exists in state government. An unofficial post is one which has no counterpart in state government but which is crucial to the efficient operation of Boys State. The following list is a summary of the elected officials, appointed officials, and special participants. Each citizen should study the list and decide which position(s) he will seek to attain. Your city counselors will provide additional information as to how such positions are filled. Every citizen will have the responsibility and opportunity to serve in some capacity.

Governor – Serves as the highest elected official at Boys State. This individual is elected on Thursday. The Governor appoints and presides over a Cabinet of various state officials. The Governor and his Cabinet submit bill proposals to the Boys State Legislature. He considers and either approves or vetoes bills passed by the Legislature. The Governor makes several speeches to the citizens of Boys State, summarizing his activities and decisions.

Lieutenant Governor – Serves as chief executive officer of Boys State in the event the person elected Governor is unable to serve. The Lieutenant Governor also is the presiding officer of the Boys State Senate.

Attorney General – Chief legal representative of Boys State. He sits on the Governor's Cabinet and advises the Governor on legal matters. The Attorney General is an active participant in the Moot Court program. Only those citizens participating in Moot Court are eligible for election as Attorney General.

Senators – There are two (2) Senators chosen from each Boys State City for a total of 32. This group sits as the upper house of the Boys State Legislature.

Delegates – There are four (4) Delegates chosen from each Boys State City for a total of 64. This group sits as the lower house of the Boys State Legislature.

City Mayors – Each city elects one (1) Mayor. The Mayor is the chief executive officer of the city. He presides over all city meetings and is generally responsible for the city's conduct.

City Councilmen – Each city elects six (6) members to its City Council. The Council passes ordinances for the city. The Councilmen also assist the Mayor.

City Treasurer – Holds monies collected for city activities. He may also be asked to investigate and report to the City Council regarding monetary matters.

City Clerk – Keeps minutes for all city meetings. He also acts as Court Clerk in the case of a city Circuit Court trial.

City Commissioner of Revenue – Collects monies necessary for city activities such as parties. He works with the treasurer in budget management.

City Sheriff – The city's chief law enforcement officer. He assists the Mayor in maintaining proper conduct.

City Commonwealth's Attorney – The city's chief legal officer. He advises the Mayor and City Council on legal matters. He prosecutes cases in the Circuit Court.

Other Elected Officers – There are many other elected officials such as City Party Chairmen, State Party Chairmen, Legislative Leaders and Convention Delegates. They are not considered "constitutional officeholders" inasmuch as their offices are not established by constitution or law. The method of selection and function of these officials will be explained during the course of Boys State week.

City Electoral Board - Three individuals from each city are appointed to serve on the City Electoral Board. These individuals supervise the electoral process. They appoint Officers of Election.

Officers of Election – Three individuals from each city are appointed by the city's Electoral Board to serve as Officers of Election for Boys State. The City Electoral Board will serve as officers and electors. The Officers of Election actually conduct the city's elections. They count ballots and report the results.

State Board of Elections – Three individuals are selected as the members of the Boys State Board of Elections. They supervise the state campaigns. Two of the three members from the Governor's party of the previous year. The remaining member is from the other party.

Supreme Court – The Virginia State Constitution and Code provide for the selection of seven Supreme Court Justices. The Justices in turn elect their Chief Justice. A major duty of the Boys State Legislature will be to elect the members of the Boys State Supreme Court. Only those citizens who are participating in the Moot Court Program will be eligible for election as Supreme Court Justices. The Supreme Court will preside over the Moot Court final arguments, and will consider any appeals from the City Circuit Courts. All eligible citizens interested in serving on the Supreme Court should make their wishes known to their Legislative Representatives at the earliest possible time subsequent to the election of state legislators.

Circuit Courts – The 16 city Circuit Court Judges are the trial judges in cases involving rules infractions by the cities. Each city's Legislative Delegation will consider and select a Circuit Court Judge.

Governor's Cabinet – The Governor's Cabinet is appointed by the Governor following his election on Thursday. The composition and functions of the cabinet are described below.

GOVERNOR'S CABINET

Shortly after his election on Thursday morning, the Boys State Governor will select the Secretaries who comprise the Governor's Cabinet. In actual practice in Virginia, each Secretary supervises various state agencies falling under his general area of responsibility, as provided by Executive Order of the Governor. At Boys State, the Secretaries assist the Governor in the performance of his overall function, and preparing his legislative agenda which ultimately will be submitted to the Boys State Legislature for consideration. The Governor's Cabinet will meet on Thursday afternoon and evening, and again on Friday.

In addition to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General, the members of the Governor's Cabinet are as follows:

1. Chief of Staff
2. Secretary of Administration
3. Secretary of Agriculture and Forestry
4. Secretary of Commerce and Trade
5. Secretary of the Commonwealth
6. Secretary of Education
7. Secretary of Finance
8. Secretary of Health and Human Resources
9. Secretary of Natural Resources
10. Secretary of Public Safety and Homeland Security
11. Secretary of Transportation
12. Secretary of Veterans and Defense Affairs

Those citizens wishing to serve on the Governor's Cabinet might choose to align themselves with a particular gubernatorial candidate. In any event, those wishing to serve should make their intentions known to the successful candidate for Governor as soon as possible. No more than two persons from any one city may serve on the cabinet.

SPECIAL PARTICIPANTS

There are many special participants in the Boys State Program. The following titles constitute a partial list of these participants. City Counselors will explain their duties and responsibilities at city meetings.

City Athletic Director	Parliamentary Procedure Class
City Chaplain	Boys Nation Representatives
Band Members	City Mail Clerk
Chorus Members	Color Guard
CPR Students	Retreat Exercise Participant
Better Speaking Students	Newspaper Reporter
Moot Court	

MOOT COURT

The Boys State Moot Court program is one of the instructional activities conducted during the afternoon recreational period on Monday through Friday of Boys State week. Those participating in Moot Court will be instructed in certain functions of an attorney-at-law, particularly in the matter of appellate advocacy. Teams of participants will argue legal issues before Moot Court judges. The two team finalists in the competition will engage in final arguments before the Boys State Supreme Court on Friday afternoon.

The Moot Court program serves several additional functions in the Boys State Program. Only those citizens participating in Moot Court will be deemed eligible for election as Boys State Attorney General and as Justices of the Boys State Supreme Court. Thus, the Moot Court will serve the functions of an accredited law school, educating those interested in legal practice at Boys State, and as a Board of Bar Examiners, certifying those citizens who are eligible to practice law, at least at the highest level of Boys State government.

Along with the Better Speaking Seminar and the Parliamentary Procedures Class, the Moot Court program serves as an excellent educational opportunity for those citizens interested in the practice of law, public service, or the performance of leadership functions in the public or private sectors.

ORGANIZATION OF GOVERNMENT CITY ELECTORAL BOARD

Each City will select a City Electoral Board, comprised of three citizens, two from the Nationalist Party and one from the Federalist Party. Under Virginia law [Code of Virginia (1950), Title 24.1, Section 29, as amended] the City Electoral Board would be appointed by the resident judges of the Circuit Court of the City. Since Boys State has no judges this early in the week, an alternate method of selecting the Electoral Board from two members of the Federalist Party and only one from the Nationalist Party is the following sentence from the Code of Virginia (same section and paragraph cited above):

"A majority of the electoral board shall be from the political party which cast the highest number of votes in the Commonwealth for Governor at the last preceding gubernatorial election."

The Electoral Board of each city will have two primary responsibilities, which are as follows:

1. It shall be the duty of the electoral board to appoint not less than three competent citizens who shall constitute the officers of election for all elections to be held in their city, [Code of Virginia (1950), Title 24.1, Section 105, as amended]. The officers of election will not be eligible to run for an elected state or city office. The electoral board must choose as officers of election three individuals who have decided not to seek elective office.
2. In case of a tie vote for any city office, the electoral board will make the determination by lot. Further instructions are included in the material distributed outlining the procedure for conducting city and state elections.

The Electoral Board for each city will be chosen on Sunday night. The Electoral Board shall immediately choose the Officers of Election. Due to the small number of citizens in each city,

the Electoral Board members will serve as the Officers of Election. The Officers of Election will report to Boys State Headquarters for instruction on voting procedures on Monday night.

STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

Three of the 16 City Electoral Board Chairmen will be chosen to serve as the State Board of Elections. The State Board of Elections will supervise the state elections by publishing and enforcing campaign rules. The State Board of Elections will also organize and preside over the State Campaign Rally.

POLICY REGARDING ELIGIBILITY FOR POLITICAL OFFICE AT BOYS STATE

It is the intent of the Boys State program to parallel the political practices in the Commonwealth of Virginia as closely as possible. However, due to certain time considerations and the small size of the Boys State Cities, certain exceptions must be recognized. It should also be remembered that one of the primary objectives of Boys State is to achieve active participation of as many citizens as possible. Consequently, certain rules and limitations regarding eligibility for political office must be imposed.

1. Members of the City Electoral Board are not eligible for elective office.
2. Members of the City Electoral Board will also serve as City Officers of Election.
3. City Officers of Election are not eligible for elective office. City Officers of Election may be selected as Justices of Supreme Court, Judges of the Court of Appeals, or Circuit Court Judge.
4. Members of State Board of Elections are not eligible for elective office. However, members of the State Board of Elections may be selected as Justices of the Supreme Court and Circuit Court Judges.
5. Due to the schedule conflict between the political conventions and the sessions of the Boys State Legislature, members of the Senate and House are not eligible for nomination to the offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General.
6. City Mayors are not eligible for any other elected or appointed office.
7. Sheriffs are not eligible for any other elected or appointed office.
8. Only those persons participating as city representatives in the Moot Court class will be deemed eligible for election as Attorney General or as Justices of the Supreme Court. Any citizen who is otherwise eligible may serve as a Circuit Court Judge.
9. It may prove impossible for Moot Court participants to continue in the class if they are elected or appointed to major offices with conflicting responsibilities, but Moot Court participants are not excluded from such elective or appointive offices.
10. Justices of the Supreme Court and City Circuit Court Judges are eligible for nomination to the offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General, though a Circuit Court Judge can be eligible for the office of Attorney General only if he is also a participant in the Moot Court program. Justices and Judges are not eligible for any other elective or appointive offices. If a Supreme Court Justice or Circuit Court Judge accepts nomination to state office, he must and will be considered to automatically resign his judicial office.
11. Members of the Boys State Legislature are not eligible for selection as Justices of the Supreme Court or Circuit Court Judges.
12. Supreme Court Justices and Circuit Court Judges may not serve as City Party Chairmen. Judges and Justices are allowed to be voting delegates at party conventions.

13. While it is not prohibited, it is suggested that city party chairmen plan not to run for state office.
14. City party chairmen are not eligible for election to the Boys State Legislature.
15. State party chairmen are not eligible for state elective office.
16. All citizens are eligible for appointment as a Secretary on the Governor's Cabinet. However, any citizens accepting appointment to the Cabinet as a Secretary must and will be considered to automatically resign any legislative or judicial office which he holds.
17. Members of the Boys State Color Guard should not plan to aspire to any major elective or appointive office including Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Mayor, Senator, Delegate, or Supreme Court Justice.
18. All citizens are eligible for consideration for honorary designations and appointments such as delegate to Boys Nation and Outstanding Citizen.

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

The procedure for qualification of independent candidates is as described under VA Code §24.2-506 (1993) with the following modifications:

1. Independents wishing to run for election to the legislature or as mayor must submit an appropriate petition with signatures from ten citizens of their city. Blank petitions will be available from the Chief Instructional Counselor and from the State Board of Elections. Petitions will be available until 9:00 p.m. on Monday night. The completed petitions must be returned to the State Board of Elections by 9:30 p.m. on Monday, and no petitions will be accepted after that time.
2. Independents wishing to run for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General must submit an appropriate petition with signatures from ten percent of the citizens of Boys State. Blank petitions will be available from the Chief Instructional Counselor and the State Board of Elections. Petitions will be made available to potential independent candidates until 2:30 p.m. on Tuesday. Completed petitions must be returned to the State Board of Elections no later than 8:00 p.m. on Tuesday. The State Board of Elections will be the sole judge as to whether the completed petitions have been returned in a timely fashion. At some later time, the State Board of Elections will determine whether the completed petitions are sufficient to qualify the respective applicants to appear on the state ballot.
3. All citizens who submit petitions for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General will be disqualified from participating at their respective party convention as a delegate or as a potential convention nominee for state office. Those citizens will be required to attend the convention of the party to which they are assigned solely as observers. The names of all individuals who seek to qualify as independents will be posted at Headquarters.

THIRD PARTIES

Just as with independent candidates, the Boys State staff neither encourages nor discourages the formation of third parties. However, for organizational purposes, the activities during Boys State week are structured so as to provide for only two political parties. For example, all citizens are required to participate in the convention process or in legislative caucuses either as a member of the Federalist or Nationalist party. If citizens wish to form third parties outside of this organizational structure, they will be treated for all practical purposes as independents who are binding together for one election only. No representatives from any third party will be permitted to address the citizens at the State Campaign Rally in any role other than that of candidate or candidates' representative. In contrast, the Nationalist party chairman and Federalist party chairman do participate in these capacities at the State Campaign Rally. Third Party candidates will not speak at the Boys State Campaign Rally. Additional questions should be directed to the Chief Instructional Counselor.

PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURES CLASS

Each city will choose representatives to attend a week-long Parliamentary Procedures Class, to be conducted each afternoon. All other interested citizens are invited to attend. Two individuals from this class will be selected as the chief parliamentarians at the party conventions.

BETTER SPEAKING SEMINAR

The Better Speaking Seminar will be conducted during the afternoon recreational periods. The citizens in the Better Speaking Seminar will receive instruction in the art of public speaking. In conjunction with the instruction, a Better Speaking contest will be conducted. The winner of the competition will deliver a speech to all citizens of Boys State during the graduation activities on Friday evening.

BOYS STATE NEWSPAPER

Each city will choose a representative for the Boys State Newspaper. The newspaper will be produced and distributed on a regular basis, and will contain items of interest, cartoons, and results from various elections and competitions. The newspaper staff will meet during recreation period and at other times as necessary.

ATHLETIC PROGRAM

Boys State maintains an active and diversified athletic program. Each city will participate in a number of team and individual sports. The city athletic director is responsible for coordinating the intramural program. An announcement will be made early in the week as to what sports and what resources will be available.

ORDER OF BUSINESS FOR CITY PARTY CAUCUSES

Ballot No. 1

1. Open by Counselor and explanation of procedures
2. Call to order
3. Selection of Party Chairman, Secretary and Sergeant-at-Arms
4. Nominations for office of State Senate – two to be selected
5. Nominations for office of House of Delegates – four to be selected
6. Nominations for Mayor

Ballot No. 2

1. Call to order by Party Chairman
2. Nominations for office of City Council – six to be selected
3. Nominations for office of Treasurer
4. Nominations for office of City Clerk
5. Nominations for office of Commissioner of Revenue
6. Nominations for office of Commonwealth's Attorney
7. All citizens except those elected to the General Assembly (Senate and House) will be delegates to the State Convention

PROCEDURE FOR CONDUCTING CITY AND STATE ELECTIONS

Both the city elections and the state election will be under the supervision of the City Officers of Election with technical assistance from city counselors.

All necessary paraphernalia including registration lists, ballots, ballot boxes, etc., will be distributed by headquarters. The Officers of Election will tally ballots, place tally sheets on top of ballots and deliver to Headquarters as soon as the process is completed. All ballots distributed must be accounted for at Headquarters. It is important that we experience no delays in properly reporting the result of each election.

If two or more persons have an equal number of votes for any city office, and a higher number than any other person, the City Electoral Board shall proceed quickly to determine by lot which of the candidates shall be declared elected. This includes city elections only, and not elections for the General Assembly. In case of a tie vote in the election of members of the General Assembly, headquarters personnel, sitting as the State Board of Elections, shall determine by lot which of the candidates shall be declared elected [Code of Virginia (1950) Title 24.1 Section 149, as amended].

Ballots for both the city and state elections will be prepared in accordance with Virginia Election Laws [Code of Virginia (1950), Title 24.1, Section 111, as amended].

NOMINATIONS FOR BALLOT

(Tuesday Morning Election)

An individual may be nominated for only one office

City _____ Party _____

A) Nominees for State Senate (2)

1. _____
2. _____

B) Nominees for House of Delegates (4)

1. _____ 3. _____
2. _____ 4. _____

C) Nominee for Mayor

1. _____

NOMINATIONS FOR BALLOT NO. 2

(Tuesday Night Election)

An individual may be nominated for only one office

A) Nominees for City Council (6)

1. _____ 4. _____
2. _____ 5. _____
3. _____ 6. _____

B) Nominee for Treasurer _____

C) Nominee for City Clerk _____

D) Nominee for Commonwealth's Attorney _____

E) Nominee for Commissioner of Revenue _____

PARTY CONVENTION – All citizens except those elected to the General Assembly (Senate and House) will be delegates to the Party Convention.

1. _____	13. _____
2. _____	14. _____
3. _____	15. _____
4. _____	16. _____
5. _____	17. _____
6. _____	18. _____
7. _____	19. _____
8. _____	20. _____
9. _____	21. _____
10. _____	22. _____
11. _____	23. _____
12. _____	24. _____

STATE CONVENTIONS AND ELECTIONS

The two political parties of Boys State conduct their party conventions beginning on Tuesday evening. The primary purpose of the convention is for the parties to nominate their candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General. For purposes of this exercise, it is assumed that the State Central Committee of each party has previously met and decided on a convention, rather than a party primary election, as the method for nomination of state-wide candidates.

Each party adopts a platform, which is a statement of the party's views and beliefs. Then each party selects a convention chairman who also serves as the party chairman for purposes of the campaign. The parties then nominate candidates for attorney general, Lt. governor and governor. Following the conventions, the candidates and their parties campaign to win support for their nominees. The campaigns culminate with the campaign rally on Thursday morning. At the rally, the party chairmen describe their party's platform and the various candidates speak to all the citizens in support of their candidacy. The state elections are then conducted.

CIRCUIT COURT TRIAL

At some point during the week, each city will endeavor to conduct a Circuit Court Trial or a Circuit Court Trial Exercise. The preceding will involve the Circuit Court Judge, Commonwealth's Attorney, City Clerk, and other participants. The procedure for the trial is set forth later in this booklet.

CITIZENSHIP MEDAL

A Citizenship Award will be presented to the outstanding citizen of each city. The recipient of this award will be selected by his fellow citizens. It will be given to that citizen who, during the week at Boys State, has exhibited to the highest degree the qualities and characteristics of a good citizen of American Legion Boys State. As a guide in the selection of this citizen, the following will be considered.

1. Degree of **PARTICIPATION** in activities
2. Cheerfulness of **COOPERATION** (including promptness and faithfulness of attendance)
3. **INITIATIVE** and **IMAGINATION** displayed
4. Willingness to accept and carry out responsibilities – **LEADERSHIP**
5. **PERSONALITY**
6. **GOOD FELLOWSHIP**
7. The degree to which the welfare of Boys State in general and the City in particular were placed ahead of the personal convenience or pleasure of the citizen – **SELFLESSNESS**
8. **CHARACTER**

The method used for the selection of this award will be as follows: Each citizen will write the name of the citizen whom he has selected on a slip of paper and give it to the counselor, who after receiving all the votes will count them and the citizen receiving the greatest number of votes will be chosen. In case of a tie, the names of the two citizens will be announced and a second vote taken.

CITIZENSHIP TROPHY
Donated by
JUDGE CHARLES W. CRUSH

This trophy, provided by the founder of Virginia Boys State, will be awarded to the most outstanding city in the American Legion Boys State. The city receiving this award will be selected by a group of administrative counselors who are not assigned to cities. It will be given to that city in American Legion Boys State that has exhibited the best qualifications and characteristics of citizenship and participation.

Information relative to the criteria to be used in making the selection and a sample score-sheet will be distributed to all cities prior to the opening session.

Montgomery County judge, historian, and civic leader Charles Wade Crush was born in Christiansburg, Virginia, around 1894. He earned his law degree from Washington and Lee University in 1913. Crush later attended the University of Texas and practiced law in Texas for a short time before returning to Christiansburg. During World War II, he served with the 314th Machine Gun Battalion. From 1923 to 1935, Crush served as commonwealth's attorney. He also served as Christiansburg's postmaster for 10 years and as judge of the county court from 1948 until his retirement in 1963. Crush's interest in military affairs continued throughout his life. He served as commander of the Virginia Department of the American Legion and as an officer in Company 161 of the Virginia Reserve Militia. Crush died on March 18, 1970.

RULES FOR CAMPAIGN AND CITY BANNERS

1. Citizens may not bring campaign literature, posters, papers, or banners with them to Boys State.
2. Any campaign literature or materials obtained during Boys State week must be procured within the confines of the Radford University campus.
3. Funds spent for campaign materials may not exceed a total of \$40.00 per candidate. This figure includes contributions from supporters.
4. Campaign materials and banners may not be posted inside the Dining Hall.
5. Posters shall not be secured by thumbtacks, except on bulletin boards. All other posters and banners shall be secured only by masking tape.
6. No campaign materials or banners will be permitted on the speakers' stand in any lecture hall.
7. Campaign material will not be placed on classroom windows, but may be placed on all other windows or any metal surfaces.
8. No campaign material may be placed higher than arm's reach when standing on the floor.
9. No citizen will be allowed to wear a campaign badge or a sign greater than three inches by three inches in size, except during meals and recreation periods. No badge or sign may cover a citizen's name tag at any time.
10. All candidates for state office must submit a written summary of campaign expenses and sources to headquarters (David Braun) by 10:30 p.m., Wednesday.
11. The Boys State Board of Elections has sole responsibility for interpretation and enforcement of these rules. The Board of Elections will be assisted by the Chief Instructional Counselor and Program Director.
12. All campaign material will be removed following the elections. This applies to both successful and unsuccessful candidates.

DAILY PROGRAM OF EVENTS

HQ Phone Number: 540-831-1049

HQ Fax Number: 540-831-1054

Dining Hall Hours

Breakfast: 7:00 am - 9:00 am, Mon - Sat

Lunch: 11:30 am - 1:30 pm, Mon – Fri (Saturday: box lunch)

Dinner: 5:00 pm - 7:00 pm, Sun - Fri

Sunday, June 17, 2018

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
11:00 am – 1:00 pm	Registration of Citizens	Kathy Lyons Linden Dixon	The Bonnie Hurlburt Student Center First Floor. Drop off Lot AA
2:00 pm – 4:00 pm	First City Meeting Introductions		City Meeting Rooms
4:15 pm – 4:55 pm	Opening Assembly "Introduction of Staff"	Dan Dellinger	Preston Bondurant
4:55 pm	Flag Courtesy	Steve Cox	Preston Bondurant
5:00 pm	Dinner (Staggered by Cities)		Muse Dining Hall
	Cities in First Group: Bradley, Burke, Eisenhower, Henry		
	ALL OTHER CITIES RETURN TO YOUR MEETING AREA		City Meeting Room
5:15 pm	Cities in Second Group: Jackson, James, Lee MacArthur		Muse Dining Hall
5:30 pm	Cities in Third Group: Marshall, Maury, Nimitz, Patton		Muse Dining Hall
5:45 pm	Cities in Fourth Group: Pershing, Puller, Stuart, Washington		Muse Dining Hall
7:30 pm	Flag Lowering	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
7:45 pm	Athletic Directors Meeting	Angie Edwards	Young 302

8:00 pm	OFFICIAL OPENING OF THE 76th SESSION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA	Dan Dellinger	Preston Bondurant
	Opening Prayer	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant
	Pledge of Allegiance	Dan Dellinger	Preston Bondurant
	Program & Recognition of Special Guests	Dan Dellinger	Preston Bondurant
	Welcome to Radford University	Joe Carpenter Vice President Radford University	Preston Bondurant
	Welcome from the City of Radford	Hon. Bruce Brown Radford Mayor	
8:30 pm	Keynote Address	RADM William Cobb US Navy (Ret)	Preston Bondurant
8:30 pm	Staff Meeting (Counselors-in-Charge Only)		Young 302
9:30 pm	City Meetings "Introduction, Orientation & Discussion of Meaning of Party Politics" Choose Special Participants & Representatives	City Counselors	City Meeting Room
10:30 pm	City Reporters		Young 123
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Residence Halls

Monday, June 18, 2018

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
7:30 am	Chaplains' Breakfast (all city chaplains)	Demas Boudreaux	Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Washington
8:30 am – 9:30 am	Instructional Session "Training for City Sheriffs"	A.D Carter Robert O'Keefe (All City Sheriffs)	Washington
8:30 am	Flag Raising	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles

9:00 am	Religious Service	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:15 am	Members of the Virginia General Assembly Photos		Martin VIP lounge
9:45 am – 10:45 am	Instructional Session "Virginia General Assembly – Origins to Today"	Sen. Charles Carrico Sen Rosalyn Dance	To be announced
		Del. Richard Bell Del. Nick Freitas Del. T. Scott Garrett Del. Christopher Hurst Del. Sam Rasoul Del. Nick Rush	
11:00 am – 11:30 am	Wrap-up	Members of the General Assembly Jeff Finch Deputy Clerk VA House of Delegates	Preston Bondurant
11:45 am	City Yearbook Pictures		Preston Bondurant Auditorium Stage
12:00 noon	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall
1:15 pm – 2:15 pm	Instructional Session "The Virginia Candidates Selection Process – Primaries vs. Conventions"	Dr. Stephen Farnsworth Professor University of Mary Washington	Preston Bondurant
2:30 pm	Swearing-In Ceremony (City Sheriffs)	A.D. Carter	Preston Bondurant
2:35 pm – 3:00 pm	Description of Afternoon Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Athletics ▪ Better Speaking ▪ Heartsaver CPR ▪ Parliamentary Procedures ▪ Talent Show ▪ Running for Public Office ▪ Moot Court 	Angie Edwards Dale Jenkins Ken Knight Rick Oertel Christopher Fens Scott Maddrea Larry Greene	Preston Bondurant

3:30 pm	Afternoon Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Athletics ▪ Band ▪ Better Speaking ▪ Chorus ▪ Newspaper ▪ Parliamentary Procedures ▪ Talent Show ▪ Heartsaver CPR ▪ Running for Public Office ▪ Moot Court 	Angie Edwards Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux Randy Harwick Rick Oertel Christopher Fens Ken Knight Scott Maddrea Larry Greene	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Better Speaking – Young 302 (305/406/412) Chorus – Porterfield 101 Newspaper –Young 123, 321 Parliamentary Proced's - Cook 107 Talent Show– Porterfield 179 Heartsaver CPR – Moffett Lounge Running for Office– Covington Auditorium Moot Court– Chubb 1016
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
7:00 pm	Officers of Election Meeting	Ken Knight	Young 302
7:30 pm – 8:30 pm	Instructional Session "Local Government in Virginia"	Hon. Robert Coiner Mayor of Gordonsville Mike Hamp Waynesboro City Manager Hon. Bruce Brown Radford Mayor	Preston Bondurant (Bradley, Burke, Eisenhower, Henry, Jackson, James) Pridemore (Lee, MacArthur, Marshall, Maury, Nimitz) Covington (Patton, Pershing, Puller Stuart, Washington)
8:00 pm	Staff Meeting (Counselors-in-Charge only)		Young 302
8:45 pm	City Meetings "Nominations for Mayor, Senate & House of Delegates"		City Meeting Room
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Residence Halls

Tuesday, June 19, 2018

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Washington
8:45 am	Flag Raising	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant
9:30 am	City Elections: Mayors, Senators & Delegates		Preston Bondurant
10:00 am – 11:00 am	Instructional Session "Structure of the Virginia Legal System"	Hon. Ed Burnette Circuit Court Judge	Preston Bondurant (Bradley, Burke, Eisenhower, Henry, Jackson, James, Lee, MacArthur)
		Hon. Chuck Slemp Commonwealth's Attorney Wise County	Covington Auditorium (Marshall, Maury, Nimitz, Patton, Pershing, Puller, Stuart, Washington)
11:15 am	Announcements of Election Results – Mayors	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant
11:20 am	Swearing-In Ceremony (City Mayors)	Hon. Ed Burnette Circuit Court Judge	Preston Bondurant
11:30 am	Announcement of Election Results – Senators & Delegates	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant
11:40 am	Swearing-In Ceremony (Senators and Delegates)	Hon. Ed Burnette Circuit Court Judge	Preston Bondurant
11:45 am	Instructional Session "Training for Senators & Delegates"	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea (All Senators & Delegates)	Preston Bondurant
11:45 am	Instructional Session "Training for Party Chairmen"	Chuck Cunningham Mark Seavey Sam McPherson (All City Party Chairmen) <i>Reminder to Bring Credential Forms</i>	Young 302
12:00 noon	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall

12:00 noon	Instructional Session "Training for Mayors"	Robert O'Keefe A.D. Carter (City Mayors)	Washington
1:15 pm – 2:15 pm	Instructional Session "The Office of Attorney General"	Hon. Mark Herring Attorney General of Virginia	Preston Bondurant
3:00 pm	Afternoon Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Athletics ▪ Band ▪ Better Speaking ▪ Chorus ▪ Newspaper ▪ Parliamentary Procedures ▪ Talent Show ▪ Heartsaver CPR ▪ Moot Court 	Angie Edwards Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux Randy Harwick Rick Oertel Christopher Fens Ken Knight Larry Greene	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Better Speaking – Young 302 (305/406/412) Chorus – Porterfield 101 Newspaper –Young 123, 321 Parliamentary Proced's - Cook 107 Talent Show– Porterfield 179 Heartsaver CPR – Moffett Lounge Moot Court– Chubb 1016
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
7:05 pm – 7:25 pm	Flag Disposal Ceremony	American Legion Post 16	Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm – 10:00 pm	Party Conventions	Mark Seavey Nationalist Coordinator Sam McPherson Federalist Coordinator	Preston Bondurant Covington Auditorium
7:30 pm – 10:00 pm	Legislature in Session	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Chubb: 3004/6/8/9/12/16/20 and 22 House: M65 Senate:M73
10:15 pm	City Meetings City Elections & Convention Tactics		City Meeting Rooms
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Resident Halls

Wednesday, June 20, 2018

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Washington
8:30 am	Reminder to counselors, senators and delegates Legislative Bill DRAFTS and Supreme Court NOMINATIONS are Due. Submit both to Legislative office.	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Chubb
8:45 am	Flag Raising	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant
9:30 am – 10:30 am	Instructional Session “The Office of Lt Governor”	Hon. Justin Fairfax Lt. Governor of Virginia	Preston Bondurant
10:45 am	Party Conventions (All Citizens not in Legislature)		
	Nationalists	Mark Seavey Parliamentarian: Representative from Parliamentary Procedures Class	Preston Bondurant
	Federalists	Sam McPherson Parliamentarian: Representative from Parliamentary Procedures Class	Covington Auditorium
10:45 am	Legislature in Session “Supreme Court Elections” (All Supreme Court candidates report to the Legislative meeting room)	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Joint Meeting Room
11:45 am	Legislature Pictures		Joint Meeting Room
12:00 noon	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall
1:00 pm- 3:30 pm	Legislature in Session “Bill Debates”	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Chubb House:M65 Senate:M73

1:00 pm – 3:30 pm	Party Conventions (All Citizens not in Legislature)	Mark Seavey Sam McPherson	Nationalist -- Preston Bondurant Federalist – Covington Auditorium
3:45 pm	Afternoon Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Athletics ▪ Band ▪ Better Speaking ▪ Chorus ▪ Newspaper ▪ Parliamentary Procedures ▪ Talent Show ▪ Heartsaver CPR ▪ Moot Court 	Angie Edwards Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux Randy Harwick Rick Oertel Christopher Fens Ken Knight Larry Greene	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Better Speaking – Young 302 (305/406/412) Chorus – Porterfield 101 Newspaper –Young 123, 321 Parliamentary Proced's - Cook 107 Talent Show– Porterfield 179 Heartsaver CPR – Moffett Lounge Moot Court– Chubb 1016
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm	Talent Show Rehearsal	Christopher Fens	Davis 151
7:30 pm – 7:50 pm	Flag Tribute	James Flint	Preston Bondurant
7:55 pm – 8:55 pm	Instructional Session "Highway Safety in Virginia"	State Troopers	Preston Bondurant
8:00 pm	Staff Meeting	Junior Counselors	Young 302
8:00 pm	Candidate Instructional Session "Planning for Statewide Elections"	Ken Knight Scott Maddrea (discuss position responsibilities and inauguration)	Cook 107
9:00 pm – 10:00 pm	Special Address	Chris Skinner	Preston Bondurant
10:15 pm	City Meetings		City Meeting Rooms
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Resident Halls

Thursday, June 21, 2018

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Washington
8:45 am	Flag Raising	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant
9:30 am	Announcement of Supreme Court Justices	Speaker of the Boys State House of Delegates	Preston Bondurant
9:35 am	Swearing-In of Justices	Larry Greene	Preston Bondurant
9:40 am – 10:20 am	Report of State Board of Elections & Campaign Rally	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant
10:30 am	Statewide Elections	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant
11:30 am	Election Results	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant
12:00-1:00 pm	Instructional Session “The Office of Governor”	Hon. Ralph Northam Governor of Virginia	Preston Bondurant
1:15 pm	Inauguration Review (Supreme Court, Legislative Leaders, Band, Chorus and Color Guard; and set up for 3:00 Inauguration)	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Preston Bondurant
1:15 PM	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall
2:45 pm	76th AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA INAUGURATION	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Preston Bondurant
3:30 pm	Governor's Cabinet Meeting (Meeting to write Legislation)	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Preston Bondurant

3:30 pm	Afternoon Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Athletics ▪ Band ▪ Better Speaking ▪ Chorus ▪ Newspaper ▪ Parliamentary Procedures ▪ Talent Show ▪ Heartsaver CPR ▪ Moot Court 	Angie Edwards Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux Randy Harwick Rick Oertel Christopher Fens Ken Knight Larry Greene	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Better Speaking – Young 302 (305/406/412) Chorus – Porterfield 101 Newspaper –Young 123, 321 Parliamentary Proced's - Cook 107 Talent Show– Porterfield 179 Heartsaver CPR – Moffett Lounge Moot Court– Chubb 1016
5:00 pm	Moot Court Meeting (Supreme Court Justices & Bailiffs)	Larry Greene	Chubb
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
6:30 pm	Boys Nation Interviews	Dr. George Blume	Young 213
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm	Staff Meeting <i>Reminder -- Governor's Bill</i> <i>drafts due</i>		Young 311
7:30 pm – 7:45 pm	Oratorical Winner	Greg Mueller	Preston Bondurant
8:00 pm – 9:45 pm	Talent Show	Christopher Fens	Preston Bondurant
10:00 pm	City Meetings "City Business"		City Meeting Room
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Resident Halls

Friday, June 22, 2018

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Washington
8:45 am	Flag Raising	Steve Cox	Heath Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant
9:30 am – 10:15 am	Instructional Session "Virginia National Guard"	MGen Timothy P. Williams Adjutant General - Virginia National Guard	Preston Bondurant
9:30 am – 10:15 am	Legislature in Session	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	CSAT Senate M65 House M73
10:30 am – 11:15 am	Instructional Session "Virginia's Game & Inland Fisheries" – Part I	Ofc. Mark Brewer Conservation Police Officer David Kalb Wildlife Biologist John Copeland Fisheries Biologist	Preston Bondurant (Bradley- MacArthur) Covington (Marshall- Washington)
11:30 am – 12:15 pm	Instructional Session "Virginia's Game & Inland Fisheries" – Part II	Ofc. Mark Brewer Conservation Police Officer David Kalb Wildlife Biologist John Copeland Fisheries Biologist	Preston Bondurant (Marshall- Washington) Covington (Bradley- MacArthur)
12:00 pm	ALBS of VA Board of Directors Meeting and Photo Session		Muse Dining Room
12:30 pm	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall
1:45 pm	Final Moot Court Arguments	Boys State Supreme Court	Preston Bondurant
2:45 pm	Governor, Lt Gov, Speaker, President Pro tempore (Meet Counselor for signing of legislation and transfer to Governor for review and action)	Jeff Finch Scott Maddrea	Preston Bondurant
3:00 pm – 5:00 pm	COLLEGE DAY	Bob Brady / Fargo Wells	Kyle 340 – Multipurpose room

3:30 pm	Afternoon Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Athletics ▪ Band ▪ Better Speaking ▪ Chorus ▪ Newspaper 	Angie Edwards Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux Randy Harwick	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Better Speaking – Young 302 (305/406/412) Chorus – Porterfield 101 Newspaper –Young 123, 321
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AMERICAN LEGION NIGHT
Thomas E. Lee III
 Commander of American Legion
 Department of Virginia

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm	Boys State Parade	Steve Cox Frenchie Burnett	Either Moffett quad or main campus quad
8:05 pm	Rulings in Moot Court Competition	Boys State Supreme Court Chief Justice	Preston Bondurant
8:15 pm	Report from Boys State Legislators	Legislative Representatives	Preston Bondurant
8:30 pm	Special Address	Outstanding Participant in Better Speaking Class	Preston Bondurant
8:45 pm	Presentation of Samsung Award & Scholarships	Robert O'Keefe	Preston Bondurant
8:45 pm	Announcement of Boys Nation Selections	Dr. George Blume	Preston Bondurant
8:45 pm	Special Musical Presentation	Boys State Band & Chorus	Preston Bondurant
9:00 pm – 9:45 pm	Legion Program Advancement of Colors	Dan Dellinger	Preston Bondurant
	Table of Honor Ceremony	American Legion Post 16 Larry Greene & City Chaplains	
	Recognition of Special Guests	Dan Dellinger	

	Introduction of Department Commander David Stein	Dan Dellinger	
	Announcement of Boys State Hall of Fame Inductees	Gerald Rhoads	
10:00 pm	City Receptions		
Midnight	Lights Out		All Residential Halls

Saturday, June 23, 2018

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Washington
8:45 am	Flag Raising	Steve Cox	Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant
9:30 am – 9:45 am	Special Musical Presentation	Boys State Band & Chorus	Preston Bondurant
9:50 am	Report to Boys State Citizens on Legislation Signed into Law	Boys State Governor	Preston Bondurant
10:00 am	GRADUATION PROGRAM Awards & Recognitions	Dan Dellinger	Preston Bondurant
	Presentations: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Heartsaver CPR ▪ Parliamentary Procedure ▪ Athletic Awards ▪ Moot Court ▪ Best Reporter ▪ Boys Nation ▪ Constitutional Officers ▪ Best Citizens ▪ Best City 	Presenters: Ken Knight Robert O'Keefe Ken Knight Larry Greene Randy Harwick Dr. George Blume Gerald Rhoads A.D Carter Ken Knight	
10:30 am	Farewell	Gerald Rhoads	Preston Bondurant
11:00 am	Grand Finale	Boys State Band & Chorus	Preston Bondurant
11:30 am	SESSION CLOSED Citizens Prepare to Depart Radford University		

12:00 noon **Box Lunch & Bus loading**

Pick up at Fairfax
Bus Station by The
Bonnie Hurlburt
Student Center

Box lunches for bus
attendants will be
picked up at that
location

2:00 pm **ALL AREAS CLOSED**

BOYS NATION

During the week of Boys State, two citizens and two alternates will be selected to participate in American Legion Boys Nation to be held in July in Washington, DC. The selections are made by the Boys State staff, on the basis of achievements made at Boys State, activities at high school and in the community, and a personal interview. The two citizens selected for Boys Nation will be awarded modest scholarships to defray expenses at an approved institution of higher learning.

BOYS STATE SCHOLARSHIPS

STATE OFFICERS – The five citizens elected to the offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General and Boys Nation Senators (2) will be awarded modest scholarships to defray expenses at an approved institution of higher learning. The funds for the scholarships are collected through Boys State tax revenue and other sources.

SAMSUNG – One citizen will be selected to compete for a National Samsung scholarship. Funds for the Samsung scholarship are provided by the Samsung Corporation of Korea.

BRIEF HISTORY OF CITY NAMES AT BOYS STATE

OMAR N. BRADLEY (1893-1981): Commanded World War II American forces in North Africa and Sicily, then moved to command the U.S. involvement in the D-Day invasion. After the war he served as Chief of Staff of the Army and as the first Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff while holding the rank of General of the Army (Five Star).

ARLEIGH A. BURKE (1901-1996): Advanced through the ranks in the Navy from Ensign to Admiral (Four Star). He commanded the Third Fleet during World War II and served as Chief of Staff of the Atlantic Fleet afterwards. Served an unprecedented three terms as Chief of Naval Operations. Was nicknamed “31-Knot Burke.”

PATRICK HENRY (1736-1799): Born in Hanover County, Virginia, Henry was a symbol of America’s struggle for liberty and self-government. He was a lawyer, orator, patriot and willing participant in every aspect of the founding of America and was Virginia’s first elected Governor.

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER (1890-1969): The 34th President of the U.S. He spent most of his career as an Army Officer, achieving the rank of General of the Army (Five Star). He served as Allied Supreme Commander in World War II and was the first Supreme Commander of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Forces after World War II.

THOMAS J. "STONEWALL" JACKSON (1824-1863): Born in Clarksburg, Virginia (now West Virginia), was a famous and valiant Confederate Lieutenant General in the War Between the States. He taught at Virginia Military Institute after fighting in the Mexican-American War.

DANIEL "CHAPPIE" JAMES, JR. (1920-1978): In 1975 he was the first African American to become a Four-Star General in U.S. Military history. He served as a "flying ace" in the Korean War, as Deputy Secretary of Defense, and as Vice Commander of the Military Airlift Command before retiring from the Air Force in 1978.

ROBERT E. LEE (1807-1870): Born at Stratford Hall, Virginia, Lee was the Confederate Commander-in-Chief during the War Between the States while leading the Army of Northern Virginia. He later became President of Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) where he served until his death.

DOUGLAS MACARTHUR (1880-1964): Was a brilliant military leader. He commanded the 42nd "Rainbow" Division during World War I and commanded the Allied Forces in the Southwest Pacific

during World War II. General MacArthur served as Commander of the United Nations Forces during the Korean War. One of only five men to reach the rank of General of the Army (Five Star).

GEORGE C. MARSHALL (1880-1959): A graduate of Virginia Military Institute, he served as an Army Officer in both World Wars I and II. He was promoted to General of the Army in 1944. As Secretary of State, he authorized the Marshall Plan to help rebuild Europe after World War II. Was TIME's Man of the Year in 1948 and received the Nobel Peace Prize in 1953 for the Marshall Plan.

MATTHEW FONTAINE MAURY (1806-1873): Known as "Pathfinder of the Seas," was born in Spotsylvania, Virginia. His oceanographic research received worldwide recognition. During his Navy service, he developed the U.S. Naval Observatory and Hydrographic Office, which produced great advances in ocean meteorology and navigation.

CHESTER W. NIMITZ (1885-1966): Was appointed Commander of the U.S. Pacific Fleet after the attack on Pearl Harbor. Nimitz was promoted to Fleet Admiral (Five Star) and served as Chief of Naval Operations.

GEORGE S. PATTON (1885-1945): Was a colorful Army General who was nicknamed "Old Blood and Guts". He was a proponent of armored warfare and commanded the U.S. Third Army in Western Europe during World War II. He attended Virginia Military Institute for one year and transferred to the U.S. Military Academy at West Point. His great grandfather, John Patton, was a Governor of Virginia.

JOHN J. PERSHING (1860-1948): Served as an Army Officer from 1886-1924. He led the American Expeditionary Force into Europe during World War I and, in 1921, was promoted to General of the Armies – which outranks a five-star general and is nicknamed a "six-star general." He was the first to hold that rank since George Washington. Earned a Pulitzer Prize for History in 1932.

LEWIS "CHESTY" PULLER (1898-1971): Born in West Point, Virginia, he was the most decorated Marine in U.S. Military history. One of only two marines to receive the Navy Cross, he was awarded the Navy Cross five times. He became Commander of the Seventh Marines and the First Marine Division during World War II. Puller retired at a Lieutenant General (three stars).

JAMES EWELL BROWN "J.E.B." STUART (1833-1864): Born in Patrick County, Virginia, he was a Confederate Major General during the War Between the States. He was a graduate of West Point Military Academy and eventually became Commander of the entire cavalry of the Army of Northern Virginia.

GEORGE WASHINGTON (1732-1799): Born at Wakefield in Westmoreland County, was the first President of the United States. He was the American Commander-in-Chief during the Revolutionary War and fought in the French and Indian War.

CITY COUNCIL ORDINANCES

The City Council at its meetings may enact any number of ordinances or rules governing the conduct of the city and its citizens. The usual form of an ordinance is as follows:

"Ordinance relative to _____ and providing for the enforcement thereof and providing penalties and fines for violation thereof."

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF

Sec. 1. _____

Sec. 2. _____

Sec. _____ The Provisions of the ordinance are separable and several and if any act, provision, word or clause thereof be invalid, the decision of the court shall not affect or impair any of the remaining provisions thereof and is hereby declared to the intent of the council that this ordinance would have been adopted had such invalid part not been included herein.

Sec. _____ All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict are hereby repealed.

-BILL NO.-

June , 2018

A bill to

Patrons:

Referred to committee

on _____

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of American Legion Boys State of Virginia:

DELEGATE
AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE

City of _____

BY THESE PRESENTS, GREETING:

BE IT KNOWN that _____, a fully

Qualified citizen of _____, having been duly elected,

is hereby Designated by the _____ Party

of _____ as its fully accredited Delegate

to the State _____ Party Convention to be held at

AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE, with full vote, all privileges, powers and
authority inherent to said office.

Done at _____ City this _____ day of _____

20 _____ in City Convention Assembled.

Signed _____
Chairman

Clerk

(SEAL)

To be signed by City Convention Chairman and Clerk
Members of the Boys State Legislature should not complete this form

**RULES OF PROCEDURE FOR CIRCUIT COURT TRIALS IN
AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA**

SECTION I. INITIATION OF PROCEDURES

1. Any citizen may file a written complaint regarding the conduct of any other citizen. Counselors may also file complaints.
2. A complaint is properly filed only with the Sheriff of the City in which the charged citizen resides.
3. Jurisdiction over any citizen rests with the Circuit Court in which the citizen resides or with the Circuit Court in which the alleged incident occurred.
4. No Circuit Court has jurisdiction over a counselor or staff person.
5. The Sheriff receiving a complaint will provide a copy of same to the citizen charged and a copy to the Circuit Court with which jurisdiction is alleged.
6. The Circuit Court Judge so served shall set date and time for trial and notify all parties of same.

SECTION II. CONDUCT OF TRIAL

7. The City Clerk, acting as Bailiff, will call the court to order. The City Clerk also acts as Court Clerk and will maintain records and swear in witnesses.
8. The Commonwealth's Attorney will prosecute the case. If the trial occurs in a circuit other than in which the offense occurred, the Commonwealth's Attorney from the complainant's city will prosecute the case.
9. The defendant may designate one citizen as defense counsel.
10. A complaint will be adjudged deficient unless it changes violation of a published rule or ordinance. Non-conforming complaints may be dismissed at any time upon motion.
11. A defendant may demand a jury trial, with the jurors impaneled from the circuit in which the trial is conducted.
12. The standard of proof for conviction is guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, with the burden of proof resting with the state.
13. The state presents its evidence first.
14. The defendant offers evidence after the state rests but the defendant may waive presentation of evidence, including his own testimony.
15. The judge then instructs the jury as to the law.
16. Both sides then present argument, with the state going first and last.
17. The jury, or the court in the absence of a jury, will determine guilt or innocence and sentence.

SECTION III. APPEALS

18. An appeal can be noted with the Clerk of Court who shall certify the record and notation of appeal to the Boys State Supreme Court.

OATH OF OFFICE

AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE,

CITY OF _____, to-wit:

I, _____, do declare myself a citizen of the American Legion Boys State and do solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Virginia and the laws and regulations of the American Legion Boys State and that I will faithfully and impartially discharge and

perform all the duties incumbent upon me as _____, according to the best of my ability, so help me God.

_____ Signature

The foregoing oaths were sworn to
and subscribed before me this

_____ day of _____, 2018

_____ Signature

Clerk of _____ City

and _____ County

ROOM INSPECTION REGULATIONS

DOORS – Room doors are to be closed.

FLOORS – Floors are to be clean.

TABLES – Tables and chests shall be neat.

CHAIRS – Chairs are to be placed neatly, with the seat under the table or desk.

TOWELS – Towels and washcloths, if displayed, are to be hung on the bed or on the towel racks.

CLOTHING AND BAGGAGE – All clothing and baggage is to be stored in closets. Band instruments too large for closets may be left on the floor.

NAMES AND CITY – Individual names, political party designation, and city name must be on all doors.

BEDS – Beds must be neatly made.

LIGHTS – All lights must be turned off.

TRASH – All trash containers in each room shall be emptied.

BLINDS – Blinds may be in any position, so long as they are uniform within each city.

VALUABLES

Personal possessions may be checked in or out of a safe located in Boys State Headquarters between 3:00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m. each day. AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE CANNOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR VALUABLES LEFT IN ROOMS.

MAIL

Outgoing mail is posted each day. Letters may be given to the city mail clerk or to Boys State Postmaster. Stamps may be purchased from the Postmaster. Incoming mail is distributed in the city mailboxes at headquarters. The Postmaster has change available for use in vending and laundry machines.

UNIFORM REQUIREMENTS

1. Uniform of the day consists of the following:
 - a. Official Boys State shirt tucked in pants
 - b. Nametags properly positioned on left upper side of shirt in chest area above logo
 - c. Blue walking shorts
 - d. Socks and shoes.
2. Uniform of the day shall be worn at all times except during the recreation period and traveling to and from recreation activities.
3. All citizens must wear their nametags during recreation period. Recreation shirts, shorts, socks and shoes must also be worn during all recreational activities. Shirts may be removed during basketball and football for identification purposes only.
4. All citizens must be attired in the uniform of the day before entering the cafeteria for the evening meal. No recreation attire will be permitted in the cafeteria.
5. Adherence to the uniform regulations will contribute to points attributed for the Best City competition. Citizens not properly attired will receive demerits, which will count against their cities.

MEDICAL PROCEDURES

Sick calls are regularly scheduled for each morning at 8:30 am. If you have a problem that might require medical attention, report to headquarters or to your city counselor. At any other time, report to headquarters. A physician will be available or on call at all times. Medical services may be provided in the Radford University Health Center, local clinic, or in a local hospital.

Your parent's/guardian's health benefits will be your primary insurer for any medical costs incurred. Insurance provided by American Legion Boys State of Virginia is Secondary and pays only when the primary insurer does not pay the medical cost incurred. YOU MUST CARRY A COPY OF YOUR PARENT'S/GUARDIAN'S HEALTH BENEFIT ID CARD WHEN REPORTING FOR SICK CALL OR ANY EMERGENCY TREATMENT.

VIRGINIA BOYS STATE SONG

It's the Boys State of Virginia that you see
And if you're a member let me shake your hand.
Let's drink a toast to our Legion Posts
And to its members 'round the World
Who fought for Uncle Sam.
Tell the World our Motto "Faithfully We Serve"
Means we'll get the message from our Counselors.
And the Boys of State will have their share
Of helping our Virginia State.

Chorus

We pledge allegiance now to the great State we Serve
And to the Boys State that we love Oh so well.
We shall remember long the lessons taught to us
By our Great Legion at Old R.U. (Rah).
(Words and Arrangement by J.S. Shaeffer)

THE STAR-SPANGLED BANNER

O, say, can you see, by the dawn's early light,
What so proudly we hail'd at the twilight's last gleaming?
Whose broad stripes and bright stars, thru' the perilous fight,
O'er the ramparts we watch'd were so gallantly streaming?
And the rockets' red glare, the bombs bursting in air,
Gave proof through the night that our flag was still there.
O, say, does that Star Spangled Banner yet wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?

OUR GREAT VIRGINIA

(To the tune "Shenandoah")

You'll always be our great Virginia.
You're the birthplace of our Nation:
Where history was changed forever.
Today, your glory stays, as we build tomorrow.

I fill with pride at all you give us—
Rolling hills, majestic mountains,
From the Shenando' to the Atlantic,
Rivers wide and forests tall, all in one Virginia.

For each of us here in Virginia,
From farm to city dweller,
All of us, we stand together.
We're yours, we all are yours—
Across our great Virginia.

(Lyrics by Mike Greenly)

ARE YOU FROM BOYS STATE?

(To the tune of "Are You from Dixie?")

Are you from Boys State, I say from Boys State,
Where those Legion Counselors are waiting for you?
Here at old R.U., You're going to know me
For the things I'm going to do.
If you're from North or South or East or West or Bayside, too,
Any place that you can call a home for you.
Then you're in Boys State, Hurray for Boys State,
'Cause I'm from Virginia too!

(Words by Tom and Marie Dobyns)

GOD BLESS AMERICA

God Bless America, Land that I love.
Stand beside her and guide her
Through the night with the light from above.
From the mountains, to the prairies,
To the oceans white with foam...
God Bless America, my home sweet home!
God Bless America, my home sweet home!

YOU'RE A GRAND OLD FLAG

You're a grand old flag; you're a high-flying flag
And forever in peace may you wave.
You're the emblem of the land I love,
The home of the free and the brave.
Every heart beats true for the red, white and blue
Where there's never a boast or brag.
Should old acquaintance be forgot?
Keep your eye on the grand old flag!

AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL

O beautiful for spacious skies,
For amber waves of grain,
For purple mountain majesties
Above the fruited plain
America! America!
God shed His grace on Thee
And crown thy good with brotherhood
From sea to shining sea.

O beautiful for patriot dream
That sees beyond the years
Thine alabaster cities gleam
Undimmed by human tears!
America! America!
God shed His grace on Thee
And crown thy good with brotherhood
From sea to shining sea!

HAIL, HAIL, THE GANG'S ALL HERE

Chorus

Hail! Hail! The gang's all here,
What the heck do we care,
What the heck do we care?
Hail! Hail! We're full of cheer,
What the heck do we care, Bill!

WHAT DOES THE LORD REQUIRE OF YOU

(Sung in round)

Group One

What does the Lord require of you,
What does the Lord require of you?

Group Two

Justice, kindness, walk humbly with your God.
Justice, kindness, walk humbly with your God.

Group Three

To seek justice, and love kindness, and walk humbly with your God.
To seek justice, and love kindness, and walk humbly with your God.

SONGS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES

THE U.S. ARMY SONG

First to fight for the right
And to build the Nation's might,
And The Army Goes Rolling Along.
Proud of all we have done,
Fighting till the battle's won,
And the Army Goes Rolling Along.

Then it's Hi! Hi! Hey!
The Army's on its way.
Count off the cadence loud and strong (TWO! THREE!)
For where e'er we go
You will always know
That the Army Goes Rolling Along.

THE U.S. NAVY SERVICE SONG "ANCHORS AWEIGH"

Anchors Aweigh, my boys,
Anchors Aweigh!
Farewell to college joys
We sail at break of day, day, day, day...
Through our last night ashore
Drink to the foam.
Until we meet once more,
Here's wishing you a happy voyage home!

THE MARINES' HYMN

From the Halls of Montezuma
To the shores of Tripoli;
We fight our country's battles
In the air, on land, and sea;
First to fight for right and freedom
And to keep our honor clean;
We are proud to claim the title
Of United States Marine.

THE U.S. COAST GUARD SONG, "SEMPER PARATUS"

We're always ready for the call.
We place our trust in Thee,
Through howling gale and shot and shell,
To win our victory.
"Semper Paratus" is our guide,
Our pledge, our motto, too.
We're "Always Ready," do or die!
Aye! Coast Guard, we fight for you

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SONG

Off we go into the wild blue yonder,
Climbing high into the sun;
Here they come zooming to meet our thunder,
At 'em boys, Give 'er the gun!
Down we dive, spouting our flame from under,
Off with one helluva roar!
We live in fame or go down in flame, Hey!
Nothing'll stop the U.S. Air Force!
Here's a toast to the host
Of those who love the vastness of the sky,
To a friend we send a message of his brother men who fly.
We drink to those who gave their all of old,
Then down we roar to score the rainbow's pot of gold.

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNSELORS

Director	Gerald Rhoads
Deputy Director	Robert O'Keefe
Program Director	David Braun
Chief City Counselor	A.D Carter
Logistics Director	Steve Cox
Operations Director	Ken Knight
Office Coordinator	Kathy Lyons
Registrar	Linden Dixon
Media Coordinator	Chuck Cunningham
Treasurer	Larry Greene
Year Book Editor	Al Hilman
Historian	George Blume

INSTRUCTIONAL COUNSELORS

Chief Instructional Counselor	David Braun
Master of Ceremonies	Dan Dellinger
Athletic Director	Angie Edwards
Band Director	Christopher Fens
Better Speaking	Dale Jenkins
Chaplain	Demas Boudreaux
Chorus Director	Demas Boudreaux
Convention Coordinator	Chuck Cunningham
Legislative Coordinator	Jeff Finch & Scott Maddrea
Moot Court	Larry Greene
Newspaper	Randy Harwick
Parliamentarian	Rick Oertel

CITY MEETING AREAS

City	Dorm Building – Floor	Primary Meeting Room
Bradley	Madison – 2	Day Room
Burke	Floyd – 2	Day Room – B01
Eisenhower	Jefferson – 3	Young 302
Henry	Ingles – 2	McGuffey 206
Jackson	Moffett – E1	Cook 129
James	Moffett – E2	Davis 151
Lee	Moffett – E3	Russell 003
MacArthur	Peery – 2	Day Room – B01
Marshall	Peery – 3	2 nd Day Room 160
Maury	Moffett – W3	Young 305
Nimitz	Moffett W2	Russell 007
Patton	Moffett W1	Davis 043
Pershing	Stuart – 3	Day Room – B01
Puller	Floyd – 3	Day Room 2 – BO4
Stuart	Stuart – 2	Cook 107
Washington	Jefferson – 2	Porterfield 101

AFTERNOON ACTIVITY MEETING ROOMS

Activity	Building	Room
Band	Preston	Stage w/equipment storage in back
Chorus	Porterfield	101
Parliamentary Procedures	Cook	107
Heartsaver CPR	Moffett	Lounge
Better Speaking	Young	302/305/406/412
Moot Court	Chubb	1016
Talent Show	Porterfield	179
Newspaper	Young	123/321

STAFF OFFICES

Administration Office	Washington
Athletic Director	Washington
Band Director	Preston
Chaplain	Washington
Chief City Counselor	Washington
Chief Instructional Counselor	Washington
Chorus Director	Washington
Counselors' Room	Washington
Deputy Director	Washington
Director's Office	Washington
Historian	Washington
Legislative Coordinator	Chubb
Logistics Director	Washington
Mail Room	Washington
Master of Ceremonies	Washington
Media Coordinator	Washington
Medical Room	Washington
Newspaper	Young
Operations Director	Washington
Photographer	Washington
Program Director	Washington
Registrar	Washington
Supply Room	Washington
Treasurer	Washington
Yearbook	Young



NOTES

NOTES

Map of the Campus and GPS address:
<https://goo.gl/maps/gCYgpkaShQ42>

801 East Main Street, Radford, VA 24142

