

The American Legion

# Boys State of Virginia, Inc.



71<sup>st</sup> Session Radford University Radford, Virginia June 16-22, 2013



#### THE AMERICAN LEGION Boys State of Virginia, Inc. FEDERAL ID 54-6047111



June 16, 2013

Dear Citizen of Boys State:

On behalf of the almost three million members of The American Legion, I welcome you to this outstanding program.

You will remember your week at American Legion Boys State for a lifetime. It has been the springboard for many careers in public service. For some, it has been an opportunity to develop friendships and to share camaraderie and experiences in a common fraternity that extends long after the on-site program ends.

This program is not a sports camp or summer camp. It is an intense week of studying and forming city and state government. You will experience government in a practical sense by actually participating in it. Boys State is a leadership action program that teaches government's structure and proves that government is just what you make it.

Again, welcome, and be prepared for an unforgettable experience!

Sincerely,

Mike Harr Director

#### INTRODUCTION

The youth movement known as Boys State originally was sponsored by the American Legion to counteract Pioneer Camps that were being conducted in the United States by the Nazi Freedom Foundation. The Nazi Camps taught that, although the democratic form of government had served its purpose well, it was outdated and should be replaced by a fascist form of government. Legionnaires in Illinois decided to organize schools to teach youth the American way of life—AMERICANISM. They believed that youth knew the rights and privileges they enjoy under our form of government, and that they would never support any "-ism" except Americanism.

The Americanism Committee of the American Legion of Illinois obtained use of the State Fairgrounds for a week in June 1935. Volunteer American Legion counselors assembled at the Fairgrounds to clean and disinfect cattle stalls, set up borrowed bunks, arrange meeting rooms, purchase food, and set up a field kitchen borrowed from the National Guard. They had contacted all the Illinois high school principals to ask them to select their junior class leaders to attend the new government school to study the Constitution and the government of the state of Illinois. 235 high school leaders arrived to participate in the government school. During that week, delegates were asked to suggest a suitable name for the program. The name BOYS STATE was offered by one of the delegates and unanimously adopted. In 1939, the American Legion Department of Virginia, with the cooperation of Virginia Polytechnic Institute, organized the Old Dominion Boys State. The program was not held during the war years 1942-1945. Since 1956, the official name of the program has been THE AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA, INC.

The program of training has been developed on the assumption that youth can best learn by doing. The mechanics of government are patterned after those actually used in local and state governments in Virginia. Boys State is a true democracy in that all of its citizens may vote and are eligible to hold office. It aims at all times to make its programs of training in citizenship effective by creating a wide range of opportunities for participation in all forms of government.

Our way of life is still threatened by forms of government alien to our democratic ideas as well as apathy among our own citizens. The American Legion continues to sponsor Boys State in the belief that young citizens who are familiar with the operation of our government will be better prepared to uphold its ideals.

#### SOCIAL NETWORKING

Network with fellow citizens, program facilitators, and alumni...Virginia Boys State's social media accounts—Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube—are ready at www.vaboysstate.org.

Our website and social media pages change frequently while Boys State is in session. Give your feedback on the program, share testimonials, and upload the action!

Show your parents, family, and friends at home how to follow the week's progress. They will enjoy the tweets, photos, videos, and postings!

#### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

I pledge Allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one Nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

#### PREAMBLE TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION

For God and Country, we associate ourselves together for the following purposes: To uphold and defend the Constitution of the United States of America; To maintain law and order; To foster and perpetuate a one hundred percent Americanism; To preserve the memories and incidents of our associations in the Great Wars; To inculcate a sense of individual obligation to the Community, State and Nation; To combat the autocracy of both the classes and the masses; To make right the master of might; To promote peace and good will on earth; To safeguard and transmit to posterity the principles of Justice, Freedom and Democracy; To consecrate and sanctify our comradeship by our devotion to mutual helpfulness.

#### AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE CREED

"American Citizenship is my most priceless possession. I believe in the constitutional form of government of the United States of America-which guarantees me the right to worship God as I choose and as a citizen, equal opportunity, and equal educational rights.

It is my obligation to participate in and contribute my effort to the civic and political welfare of my community, State, and Nation.

I resolve to learn and understand government and the civic needs of my community and I hereby dedicate myself to the task of creating and maintaining a like interest in my fellow citizen.

Therefore, may the experience of Boys State be ever with me as a reminder of my obligation to my Country."

#### PLEDGE

I hereby pledge that, as a citizen and participant in the Boys State program, I will adhere to all the foregoing Rules and Regulations. By my signature affixed hereto, I also acknowledge that I understand that by violation of any of these Rules and Regulations, I subject myself to dismissal from American Legion Boys State of Virginia.

Signature:	
Name:	
Date:	
Home Address:	
Home Telephone Number:	

## BASIC RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING PARTICIPATION IN AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA

- 1. I will obey all rules, regulations, and directions as established by the officials of the program.
- 2. I will respect and protect all properties and facilities at Radford University for the week.
- I will perform my duties as a Boys State citizen to the best of my ability and endeavor to conduct myself as a gentleman, so as to honor my parents, school, community, state, and nation.
- 4. I will participate in all aspects and events of the program scheduled.
- 5. I will not actively campaign for any Boys State office prior to my arrival for the program.
- 6. I will not bring campaign literature, posters, papers, or banners with me to Boys State.
- I will only use campaign literature or materials procured within the confines of the Radford University campus and obtained during Boys State.
- I will not bring or circulate campaign literature or material prepared prior to attending this
  program.
- If elected to an office, I will agree to serve in that position to the best of my ability.
- I will not leave the Radford University Campus without permission and I will wear my official Boys State uniform when permitted to be off campus.
- 11. I will proceed in an orderly manner when moving about the campus in groups.
- I will not possess, obtain, or use firearms, fireworks, or explosives while attending the Boys State program. I will not possess any weapon while attending the Boys State Program.
- I will not obtain, possess, consume, or in any way use alcoholic beverages, tobacco or unlawful drugs while attending the Boys State Program.
- 14. I will not participate in any form of gambling while attending the Boys State program.
- 15. I will not damage any property or any facility on the Radford University campus. I understand that I will be responsible for the cost of any repairs for damages that I am deemed responsible.
- 16. I will not keep or operate an automobile or motorcycle during the week of this program. I will not ride in or on such vehicles unless authorized to do so by a Boys State counselor.
- 17. I will endeavor to arrive for the Boys State program between the hours of 12:00 noon and 3:00pm on Sunday, June 16, 2013 and remain through the completion of the program on Saturday, June 22, 2013. I understand that I am not to leave for any reason other than an emergency, such as death or illness in my family. In the event of such an emergency, I understand that I must secure prior approval from the Director or his designated assistant before I may withdraw from the program.

#### POLITICAL ORGANIZATION

Historians are divided as to whether our country's strong two-party political system was an inevitable byproduct of the form of democratic government practiced in this Nation, or vice versa. In any case, all scholars agree our country's political history has been shaped and molded by the vigorous party competition that, even today, dominates the recruitment and selection of our Nation's elected leaders.

Virginia's politics in the 20<sup>th</sup> century were dominated by a party machine that traces its antecedents to the reaction to Reconstruction after the Civil War. In the last two decades, however, the machine influence has been lessened through a combination of active reemergence of the "other" party and factionalism within the dominant party.

Virginia's most recent experience has also been reflected in the Nation as a whole as regions once considered "safe" for one particular party have now become characterized by uncertain political allegiance. Undoubtedly, this circumstance has been caused by the growing number of unaligned voters who profess to "vote the man rather than the party." However, despite the obvious benefits of informed, independent voters, the continuing value of the active two-party system cannot be understated. Our Nation's history demonstrates that, in most instances, such a system has worked to the benefit of democratic ideals that are so essential to our way of life. Given the fact that our electoral processes are geared to two-party competition, it is crucial that strong leaders continue to take advantage of the opportunities and restraints offered by political affiliation.

Great emphasis is placed on political parties, political campaigns and elections in Boys State. It is believed that citizens of a community, state, or nation have a better opportunity to express themselves in government through the medium of political parties than through their individual efforts as citizens. Political parties afford the opportunity for collective thinking and sincere cooperation in analyzing problems that affect citizens as a whole.

The program at Boys State also operates so as to confront each citizen with some of the dilemmas created by political affiliation. For example, during the course of the week, each citizen will be asked to vote for one candidate because they are of the same party, another candidate because they are from the same city, another because they come from the same high school, and yet another because they are friends. Given any number of combinations of these and similar factors, each citizen will be forced to make hard choices. In the process, each citizen will learn political affiliation does not preclude voting from the conscience or heart.

The political parties at Boys State, Nationalist and Federalist, are fictitious in that they represent no actual parties in name or ideology. However, the leaders of the Boys State parties must make their parties meaningful and attractive if they expect to meet with success. Each party will have the opportunity to draft a platform, a statement of commonly shared goals and beliefs. The party that drafts a platform that appeals to the largest number of voters will have provided its candidates with a head start towards winning the elections.

The key to any successful political system is participation. If the most competent individuals choose to remain on the sidelines, the best leaders can never be chosen. Political organization is only a tool. Each citizen should strive to use that tool in a way most favorable, first, to his fellow citizens, and, second, to himself. As noted by the late Senator Hubert Humphrey, "The only unsuccessful candidate is the one who fails to make the race."

## ELECTED OFFICIALS, APPOINTED OFFICIALS AND SPECIAL PARTICIPANTS

During the course of Boys State week, each citizen will assume certain responsibilities. A citizen may be elected to an official post by his fellow citizens. He may be appointed to an official post by his fellow citizens. He may be elected or appointed to assume responsibilities in an unofficial post as a special participant. Boys State is organized so as to approximate the structure of Virginia state and local government as closely as possible. Consequently, an "official" post is one which actually exists in state government. An unofficial post is one which has no counterpart in state government but which is crucial to the efficient operation of Boys State. The following list is a summary of the elected officials, appointed officials, and special participants. Each citizen should study the list and decide which position(s) he will seek to attain. Your city counselors will provide additional information as to how such positions are filled. Every citizen will have the responsibility and opportunity to serve in some capacity.

Governor – Serves as the highest elected official at Boys State. This individual is elected on Thursday. The Governor appoints and presides over a Cabinet of various state officials. The Governor and his Cabinet submit bill proposals to the Boys State Legislature. He considers and either approves or vetoes bills passed by the Legislature. The Governor makes several speeches to the citizens of Boys State, summarizing his activities and decisions.

**Lieutenant Governor** – Serves as chief executive officer of Boys State in the event the person elected Governor is unable to serve. The Lieutenant Governor also is the presiding officer of the Boys State Senate.

Attorney General – Chief legal representative of Boys State. He sits on the Governor's Cabinet and advises the Governor on legal matters. The Attorney General is an active participant in the Moot Court program. Only those citizens participating in Moot Court are eligible for election as Attorney General.

**Senators** – There are two Senators chosen from each Boys State City for a total of 32. This group sits as the upper house of the Boys State Legislature.

**Delegates** – There are five Delegates chosen from each Boys State City for a total of 80. This group sits as the lower house of the Boys State Legislature.

City Mayors – Each city elects one Mayor. The Mayor is the chief executive officer of the city. He presides over all city meetings and is generally responsible for the city's conduct.

City Councilmen – Each city elects six members to its City Council. The Council passes ordinances for the city. The Councilmen also assist the Mayor.

City Treasurer – Holds monies collected for city activities. He may also be asked to investigate and report to the City Council regarding monetary matters.

City Clerk – Keeps minutes for all city meetings. He also acts as Court Clerk in the case of a city Circuit Court trial.

**City Commissioner of Revenue** – Collects monies necessary for city activities such as parties. He works with the treasurer in budget management.

City Sheriff - The city's chief law enforcement officer. He assists the Mayor in maintaining proper conduct.

City Commonwealth's Attorney – The city's chief legal officer. He advises the Mayor and City Council on legal matters. He prosecutes cases in the Circuit Court.

Other Elected Officers – There are many other elected officials such as City Party Chairmen, State Party Chairmen, Legislative Leaders and Convention Delegates. They are not considered "constitutional officeholders" inasmuch as their offices are not established by constitution or law. The method of selection and function of these officials will be explained during the course of Boys State week.

**City Electoral Board** - Three individuals from each city are appointed to serve on the City Electoral Board. These individuals supervise the electoral process. They appoint Officers of Election.

Officers of Election – Three individuals from each city are appointed by the city's Electoral Board to serve as Officers of Election. The Officers of Election actually conduct the city's elections. They count ballots and report the results.

**State Board of Elections** – Three individuals are selected as the members of the Boys State Board of Elections. They supervise the state campaigns.

Boys State Supreme Court – The Virginia State Constitution and Code provide for the selection of seven Supreme Court Justices. The Justices in turn elect their Chief Justice. A major duty of the Boys State Legislature will be to elect the members of the Boys State Supreme Court. Only those citizens who are participating in the Moot Court Program will be eligible for election as Supreme Court Justices. The Supreme Court will preside over the Moot Court final arguments, and will consider any appeals from the City Circuit Courts. All eligible citizens interested in serving on the Supreme Court should make their wishes known to their Legislative Representatives at the earliest possible time subsequent to the election of state legislators.

Boys State Court of Appeals – Eleven citizens are appointed by the Governor on Saturday morning to sit as the Court of Appeals. While normally selected by the Legislature, the appointment of these Judges is intended to illustrate that the Governor makes interim judicial selections when the Legislature is not in session.

Circuit Courts – The 16 city Circuit Court Judges are the trial judges in cases involving rules infractions by the cities. Each city's Legislative Delegation will consider and select a Circuit Court Judge. The Boys State Legislature will confirm the appointment of each city's selection.

**Governor's Cabinet** – The Governor's Cabinet is appointed by the Governor following his election on Thursday. The composition and functions of the cabinet are described below.

#### GOVERNOR'S CABINET

Shortly after his election on Thursday morning, the Boys State Governor will select the Secretaries who comprise the Governor's Cabinet. In actual practice in Virginia, each Secretary supervises various state agencies falling under his general area of responsibility, as provided by Executive Order of the Governor. At Boys State, the Secretaries assist the Governor in the performance of his overall function, and in the formulation of a Boys State budget, which ultimately will be submitted to the Boys State Legislature for consideration. The Governor's Cabinet will meet on Thursday afternoon and evening, and again on Friday.

In addition to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General, the members of the Governor's Cabinet are as follows:

- Chief of Staff
- 2. Secretary of Administration
- 3. Secretary of Agriculture and Forestry
- 4. Secretary of Commerce and Trade
- 5. Secretary of the Commonwealth
- 6. Secretary of Education
- 7. Secretary of Finance
- 8. Secretary of Health and Human Resources
- 9. Secretary of Natural Resources
- 10. Secretary of Public Safety
- 11. Secretary of Technology
- 12. Secretary of Transportation
- 13. Secretary of Veterans Affairs and Homeland Security
- 14. Chief Jobs Creation Officer
- 15. Counselor and Senior Policy Advisor to the Governor

Those citizens wishing to serve on the Governor's Cabinet might choose to align themselves with a particular gubernatorial candidate. In any event, those wishing to serve should make their intentions known to the successful candidate for Governor as soon as possible. No more than two persons from any one city may serve on the cabinet.

#### SPECIAL PARTICIPANTS

There are many special participants in the Boys State Program. The following titles constitute a partial list of these participants. City Counselors will explain their duties and responsibilities at city meetings.

City Athletic Director City Chaplain Band Members Chorus Members CPR Students Better Speaking Students Moot Court Parliamentary Procedure Class Boys Nation Representatives Court Trial Participants City Mail Clerk Color Guard

Retreat Exercise Participant Newspaper Reporter

#### MOOT COURT

The Boys State Moot Court program is one of the instructional activities conducted during the afternoon recreational period on Monday through Friday of Boys State week. Those participating in Moot Court will be instructed in certain functions of an attorney-at-law, particularly in the matter of appellate advocacy. Teams of participants will argue legal issues before Moot Court judges. The two team finalists in the competition will engage in final arguments before the Boys State Supreme Court on Friday afternoon.

The Moot Court program serves several additional functions in the Boys State Program. Only those citizens participating in Moot Court will be deemed eligible for election as Boys State Attorney General and as Justices of the Boys State Supreme Court. Thus, the Moot Court will serve the functions of an accredited law school, educating those interested in legal practice at Boys State, and as a Board of Bar Examiners, certifying those citizens who are eligible to practice law, at least at the highest level of Boys State government.

Along with the Better Speaking Seminar and the Parliamentary Procedures Class, the Moot Court program serves as an excellent educational opportunity for those citizens interested in the practice of law, public service, or the performance of leadership functions in the public or private sectors.

#### ORGANIZATION OF GOVERNMENT CITY ELECTORAL BOARD

Each City will select a City Electoral Board, comprised of three citizens, two from the Nationalist Party and one from the Federalist Party. Under Virginia law [Code of Virginia (1950), Title 24.1, Section 29, as amended] the City Electoral Board would be appointed by the resident judges of the Circuit Court of the City. Since Boys State has no judges this early in the week, an alternate method of selecting the Electoral Board from two members of the Federalist Party and only one from the Nationalist Party is the following sentence from the Code of Virginia (same section and paragraph cited above):

"A majority of the electoral board shall be from the political party which cast the highest number of votes in the Commonwealth for Governor at the last preceding gubernatorial election."

election."

- The Electoral Board of each city will have two primary responsibilities, which are as follows:

  1. It shall be the duty of the electoral board to appoint not less than three competent citizens who shall constitute the officers of election for all elections to be held in their city, [Code of Virginia (1950), Title 24.1, Section 105, as amended]. The officers of election will not be eligible to run for an elected state or city office.

  The electoral board must choose as officers of election three individuals who have decided not to seek elective office.
  - In case of a tie vote for any city office, the electoral board will make the determination by lot. Further instructions are included in the material distributed outlining the procedure for conducting city and state elections.

The Electoral Board for each city will be chosen on Sunday night. The Electoral Board shall immediately choose the Officers of Election. Due to the small number of citizens in each city, the Electoral Board members may choose to designate themselves as the Officers of Election.

The Officers of Election will report to Boys State Headquarters for instruction on voting procedures on Monday night

#### STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

Three of the 16 City Electoral Board Chairmen will be chosen to serve as the State Board of Elections. The State Board of Elections will supervise the state elections by publishing and enforcing campaign rules. The State Board of Elections will also organize and preside over the State Campaign Rally.

## POLICY REGARDING ELIGIBILITY FOR POLITICAL OFFICE AT BOYS STATE

It is the intent of the Boys State program to parallel the political practices in the Commonwealth of Virginia as closely as possible. However, due to certain time considerations and the small size of the Boys State Cities, certain exceptions must be recognized. It should also be remembered that one of the primary objectives of Boys State is to achieve active participation of as many citizens as possible. Consequently, certain rules and limitations regarding eligibility for political office must be imposed.

- Members of the City Electoral Board are eligible for elective office except for any member who is also on the State Board of Elections.
- Members of the City Electoral Board may also serve as City Officers of Election. (If possible, different individuals should serve as officers of election).
- City Officers of Election are not eligible for elective office. City Officers of Election
  may be selected as Justices of Supreme Court, Judges of the Court of Appeals, or
  Circuit Court Judge.
- Members of State Board of Elections are not eligible for elective office. However, members of the State Board of Elections may be selected as Justices of the Supreme Court, Judges of the Court of Appeals, and Circuit Court Judges.
- Due to the schedule conflict between the political conventions and the sessions of the Boys State Legislature, members of the Senate and House are not eligible for nomination to the offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General.
- 6. City Mayors are not eligible for any other elected or appointed office.
- 7. Sheriffs are not eligible for any other elective or appointive office.
- Only those persons participating as city representatives in the Moot Court class will be deemed eligible for election as Attorney General or as Justices of the Supreme Court. Any citizen who is otherwise eligible may serve as a Judge of the Court of Appeals or Circuit Court Judge.
- It may prove impossible for Moot Court participants to continue in the class if they are
  elected or appointed to major offices with conflicting responsibilities, but Moot Court
  participants are not excluded from such elective or appointive offices.
- 10. Justices of the Supreme Court and City Circuit Court Judges are eligible for nomination to the offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General, though a Circuit Court Judge can be eligible for the office of Attorney General only if he is also a participant in the Moot Court program. Justices and Judges are not eligible for any other elective or appointive offices. If a Supreme Court Justice or Circuit Court Judge accepts nomination to state office, he must and will be considered to automatically resign his judicial office.

- Members of the Boys State Legislature are not eligible for selection as Justices of the Supreme Court, Judges of the Court of Appeals or Circuit Court Judges.
- Supreme Court Justices and Circuit Court Judges may not serve as City Party Chairmen. Judges and Justices are allowed to be voting delegates at party conventions.
- While it is not prohibited, it is suggested that city party chairmen plan not to run for state office.
- 14. City party chairmen are not eligible for election to the Boys State Legislature.
- 15. State party chairmen are not eligible for state elective office.
- 16. All citizens are eligible for appointment as a Secretary on the Governor's Cabinet. However, any citizens accepting appointment to the Cabinet as a Secretary must and will be considered to automatically resign any legislative or judicial office which he holds.
- Members of the Boys State Color Guard should plan not to aspire to any major elective or appointive office including Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Mayor, Senator, Delegate, or Supreme Court Justice.
- All citizens are eligible for consideration for honorary designations and appointments such as delegate to Boys Nation and Outstanding Citizen.

#### INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES

The procedure for qualification of independent candidates is as described under VA Code  $\delta 24.2-506$  (1993) with the following modifications:

- Independents wishing to run for election to the legislature or as mayor must submit
  an appropriate petition with signatures from ten citizens of their city. Blank petitions
  will be available from the Chief Instructional Counselor and from the State Board of
  Elections. Petitions will be available until 9:00 p.m. on Monday night. The
  completed petitions must be returned to the State Board of Elections by 9:30 p.m. on
  Monday, and no petitions will be accepted after that time.
- 2. Independents wishing to run for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General must submit an appropriate petition with signatures from ten percent of the citizens of Boys State. Blank petitions will be available from the Chief Instructional Counselor and the State Board of Elections. Petitions will be made available to potential independent candidates until 2:30 p.m. on Tuesday. Completed petitions must be returned to the State Board of Elections no later than 8:00 p.m. on Tuesday. The State Board of Elections will be the sole judge as to whether the completed petitions have been returned in a timely fashion. At some later time, the State Board of Elections will determine whether the completed petitions are sufficient to qualify the respective applicants to appear on the state ballot.
- 3. All citizens who submit petitions for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General will be disqualified from participating at their respective party convention as a delegate or as a potential convention nominee for state office. Those citizens will be required to attend the convention of the party to which they are assigned solely as observers. The names of all individuals who seek to qualify as independents will be posted at Headquarters.

#### THIRD PARTIES

Just as with independent candidates, the Boys State staff neither encourages nor discourages the formation of third parties. However, for organizational purposes, the activities during Boys State week are structured so as to provide for only two political parties. For example, all citizens are required to participate in the convention process or in legislative caucuses either as a member of the Federalist or Nationalist party. If citizens wish to form third parties outside of this organizational structure, they will be treated for all practical purposes as independents who are binding together for one election only. No representatives from any third party will be permitted to address the citizens at the State Campaign Rally in any role other than that of candidate or candidates' representative. In contrast, the Nationalist party chairman and Federalist party chairman do participate in these capacities at the State Campaign Rally. Third Party candidates will not speak at the Boys State Campaign Rally, Additional questions should be directed to the Chief Instructional Counselor.

#### PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURES CLASS

Each city will choose representatives to attend a week-long Parliamentary Procedures Class, to be conducted each afternoon. All other interested citizens are invited to attend. Two individuals from this class will be selected as the chief parliamentarians at the party conventions

#### BETTER SPEAKING SEMINAR

The Better Speaking Seminar will be conducted during the afternoon recreational periods. The citizens in the Better Speaking Seminar will receive instruction in the art of public speaking. In conjunction with the instruction, a Better Speaking contest will be conducted. The winner of the competition will deliver a speech to all citizens of Boys State during the graduation activities on Friday evening.

#### BOYS STATE NEWSPAPER

Each city will choose a representative for the Boys State Newspaper. The newspaper will be produced and distributed on a regular basis, and will contain items of interest, cartoons, and results from various elections and competitions. The newspaper staff will meet during recreation period and at other times as necessary.

#### ATHLETIC PROGRAM

Boys State maintains an active and diversified athletic program. Each city will participate in a number of team and individual sports. The city athletic director is responsible for coordinating the intramural program. An announcement will be made early in the week as to what sports and what resources will be available.

#### ORDER OF BUSINESS FOR CITY PARTY CAUCUSES

#### Ballot No. 1

- 1. Open by Counselor and explanation of procedures
- Call to order
- Selection of Party Chairman, Secretary and Sergeant-at-Arms
- 4. Nominations for office of State Senate two to be selected
- 5. Nominations for office of House of Delegates five to be selected
- Nominations for Mayor

#### Ballot No. 2

- 1. Call to order by Party Chairman
- 2. Nominations for office of City Council six to be selected
- 3. Nominations for office of Treasurer
- Nominations for office of City Clerk
- 5. Nominations for office of Commissioner of Revenue
- Nominations for office of City Sheriff
- 7. Nominations for office of Commonwealth's Attorney
- All citizens except those elected to the General Assembly (Senate and House) will be delegates to the State Convention

#### PROCEDURE FOR CONDUCTING CITY AND STATE ELECTIONS

Both the city elections and the state election will be under the supervision of the City Officers of Election with technical assistance from city counselors.

All necessary paraphernalia including registration lists, ballots, ballot boxes, etc., will be distributed by headquarters. The Officers of Election will tally ballots, place tally sheets on top of ballots, seal ballots in envelope, and deliver to Headquarters as soon as the process is completed. All ballots distributed must be accounted for at Headquarters. It is important that we experience no delays in properly reporting the result of each election.

If two or more persons have an equal number of votes for any city office, and a higher number than any other person, the City Electoral Board shall proceed quickly to determine by lot which of the candidates shall be declared elected. This includes city elections only, and not elections for the General Assembly. In case of a tie vote in the election of members of the General Assembly, headquarters personnel, sitting as the State Board of Elections, shall determine by lot which of the candidates shall be declared elected [Code of Virginia (1950) Title 24.1 Section 149, as amended].

Ballots for both the city and state elections will be prepared in accordance with Virginia Election Laws [Code of Virginia (1950), Title 24.1, Section 111, as amended].

#### NOMINATIONS FOR BALLOT

(Tuesday Morning Election)
An individual may be nominated for only one office

City_	Party
A)	Nominees for State Senate
	1
	2
B)	Nominees for House of Delegates
	14
	25
	3
C)	Nominee for Mayor
	1
	NOMINATIONS FOR BALLOT NO. 2
	(Tuesday Night Election)
	An individual may be nominated for only one office
A)	Nominees for City Council
	14
	25
	36
B)	Nominee for Treasurer
C)	Nominee for City Clerk
D)	Nominee for Commonwealth's Attorney
E)	Nominee for Commissioner of Revenue
DAD	TV CONVENTION All it is a second day of the day of the convention
	TY CONVENTION – All citizens except those elected to the General Assembly (Senate
and i	House) will be delegates to the Party Convention.
1.	13
	14
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	23
12	24

#### STATE CONVENTIONS AND ELECTIONS

The two political parties of Boys State conduct their party conventions beginning on Tuesday evening. The primary purpose of the convention is for the parties to nominate their candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General. For purposes of this exercise, it is assumed that the State Central Committee of each party has previously met and decided on a convention, rather than a party primary election, as the method for nomination of state-wide candidates.

Each party adopts a platform, which is a statement of the party's views and beliefs. Then each party selects a convention chairman who also serves as the party chairman for purposes of the campaign. The parties then nominate candidates for attorney general, lt. governor and governor. Following the conventions, the candidates and their parties campaign to win support for their nominees. The campaigns culminate with the campaign rally on Thursday morning. At the rally, the party chairmen describe their party's platform and the various candidates speak to all the citizens in support of their candidacy. The state elections are then conducted

#### CIRCUIT COURT TRIAL

At some point during the week, each city will conduct a Circuit Court Trial or a Circuit Court Trial Exercise. The preceding will involve the Circuit Court Judge, Commonwealth's Attorney, City Clerk, and other participants. The procedure for the trial is set forth later in this booklet

#### CITIZENSHIP MEDAL

A Citizenship Award will be presented to the outstanding citizen of each city. The recipient of this award will be selected by his fellow citizens. It will be given to that citizen who, during the week at Boys State, has exhibited to the highest degree the qualities and characteristics of a good citizen of American Legion Boys State. As a guide in the selection of this citizen, the following will be considered.

- Degree of PARTICIPATION in activities
- Cheerfulness of COOPERATION (including promptness and faithfulness of attendance)
- 3. INITIATIVE and IMAGINATION displayed
- 4. Willingness to accept and carry out responsibilities LEADERSHIP
- 5 PERSONALITY
- 6. GOOD FELLOWSHIP
- The degree to which the welfare of Boys State in general and the City in particular were placed ahead of the personal convenience or pleasure of the citizen – SELFLESSNESS
- 8. CHARACTER

The method used for the selection of this award will be as follows: Each citizen will write the name of the citizen whom he has selected on a slip of paper and give it to the counselor, who after receiving all the votes will count them and the citizen receiving the greatest number of votes will be chosen. In case of a tie, the names of the two citizens will be announced and a second vote taken.

#### CITIZENSHIP TROPHY

Donated by

#### JUDGE CHARLES W. CRUSH

This trophy, provided by the founder of Virginia Boys State, will be awarded to the most outstanding city in the American Legion Boys State. The city receiving this award will be selected by a group of administrative counselors who are not assigned to cities. It will be given to that city in American Legion Boys State that has exhibited the best qualifications and characteristics of citizenship and participation.

Information relative to the criteria to be used in making the selection and a sample score-sheet will be distributed to all cities prior to the opening session.

Montgomery County judge, historian, and civic leader Charles Wade Crush was born in Christiansburg, Virginia, around 1894. He earned his law degree from Washington and Lee University in 1913. Crush later attended the University of Texas and practiced law in Texas for a short time before returning to Christiansburg. During World War II, he served with the 314th Machine Gun Battalion. From 1923 to 1935, Crush served as commonwealth's attorney. He also served as Christiansburg's postmaster for 10 years and as judge of the county court from 1948 until his retirement in 1963. Crush's interest in military affairs continued throughout his life. He served as commander of the Virginia Department of the American Legion and as an officer in Company 161 of the Virginia Reserve Militia. Crush died on March 18, 1970.

#### RULES FOR CAMPAIGN AND CITY BANNERS

- Citizens may not bring campaign literature, posters, papers, or banners with them to Boys State.
- 2. Any campaign literature or materials obtained during Boys State week must be procured within the confines of the Radford University campus.
- 3. Funds spent for campaign materials may not exceed a total of \$25.00 per candidate. This figure includes contributions from supporters.
- 4. Campaign materials and banners may not be posted inside the Dining Hall.
- 5. Posters shall not be secured by thumbtacks, except on bulletin boards. All other posters and banners shall be secured only by masking tape.
- 6. No campaign materials or banners will be permitted on the speakers' stand in any lecture hall.
- 7. Campaign material will not be placed on classroom windows, but may be placed on all other windows or any metal surfaces.
- 8. No campaign material may be placed higher than arm's reach when standing on the floor.
- 9. No citizen will be allowed to wear a campaign badge or a sign greater than three inches by three inches in size, except during meals and recreation periods. No badge or sign may cover a citizen's name tag at any time.
- 10. All candidates for state office must submit a written summary of campaign expenses and sources to headquarters (David Braun) by 10:30 p.m., Wednesday.
- 11. The Boys State Board of Elections has sole responsibility for interpretation and enforcement of these rules. The Board of Elections will be assisted by the Chief Instructional Counselor and Program Director.
- 12. All campaign material will be removed following the elections. This applies to both successful and unsuccessful candidates

#### DAILY PROGRAM OF EVENTS

**Dining Hall Hours** 

<u>Headquarters Telephone Number</u> (540)-831-6798

Breakfast: 7:00 am - 9:00 am, Mon - Sat Lunch: 11:30 am - 1:30 pm, Mon - Fri

(Saturday: box lunch)

Dinner: 5:00 pm - 7:00 pm, Sun - Fri

## **Sunday, June 16, 2013**

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
11:00 am – 2:00 pm	Registration of Citizens	Linden Dixon Kathy Lyons	The Bonnie Hurlburt Student Center First Floor. Drop off Lot AA
3:00 pm – 4:00 pm	First City Meeting Introductions		City Meeting Rooms
4:15 pm – 4:45 pm	Opening Assembly "Introduction of Staff"	Bob Sussan	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
4:45 pm	Flag Courtesy	Mark Seavey	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
5:00 pm	Dinner (Staggered by Cities)		Muse Dining Hall
	Cities in First Group: Bradley, Burke, Eisenhower, Henry ALL OTHER CITIES RETURN TO YOUR MEETING AREA		City Meeting Room
5:15 pm	Cities in Second Group: Jackson, James, Lee MacArthur		Muse Dining Hall
5:30 pm	Cities in Third Group: Marshall, Maury, Nimitz, Patton		Muse Dining Hall
5:45 pm	Cities in Fourth Group: Pershing, Puller, Stuart, Washington		Muse Dining Hall
7:30 pm	Flag Lowering		Heth Flagpoles
7:45 pm	Athletic Directors Meeting	James Woods	Young 402
8:00 pm	OFFICIAL OPENING OF THE 71st SESSION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA	Bob Sussan	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
	Opening Prayer	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
	Pledge of Allegiance	Bob Sussan	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
	1.	0	

	Program & Recognition of Special Guests	Bob Sussan	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
	Welcome to Radford University	Penelope Kyle President Radford University	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
	Welcome from the American Legion	Mike Harris Past National Vice Commander The American Legion	
8:30 pm	Keynote Address	RADM William Cobb US Navy (Ret)	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
8:30 pm	Staff Meeting (Junior Counselors Only)		Young 221
9:30 pm	City Meetings "Introduction, Orientation & Discussion of Meaning of Party Politics" Choose Special Participants & Representatives	City Counselors	City Meeting Room
10:30 pm	City Reporters	ТВА	Tyler Training Room
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Residence Halls

## Monday, June 17, 2013

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
7:30 am	Chaplains' Breakfast (all city chaplains)	Demas Boudreaux	Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Tyler 125-131
8:30 am – 9:30 am	Instructional Session "Training for City Sheriffs"	Jarad Phelps (All City Sheriffs)	Young 402
8:45 am	Flag Raising		Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:45 am – 10:45 am	Instructional Session "Virginia General Assembly – Origins to Today"	Speaker William Howell Del. Richard Anderson Del. R.P. "Dickle" Bell Del. Ben Cline Sen. Creigh Deeds Sen. John Edwards Del. Jim LeMunyon Del. Alfonso Lopez Sen. Phillip Puckett	ТВА

#### Del. Nick Rush Del. Joseph Yost

11:00 am – 11:25 am	Wrap-up	Members of the General Assembly Jeff Finch Deputy Clerk VA House of Delegates	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:30 am	City Yearbook Pictures		Preston Bondurant Auditorium Stage Muse Dining Hall
1:15 pm – 2:15 pm	Instructional Session "The Virginia Candidates Selection Process – Primaries vs. Conventions"	Dr. Stephen Farnsworth Professor, University of Mary Washington Dr. Clyde Wilcox	Preston Bondurant Auditorium (Bradley – Marshall)
		Professor, Georgetown University	Covington Auditorium (Maury – Washington)
2:30 pm	Swearing-In Ceremony (City Sheriffs)	Jarad Phelps	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
2:35 pm – 3:00 pm	Description of Afternoon Activities  Athletics Better Speaking Heartsaver CPR Parliamentary Procedures  Talent Show Running for Public Office Moot Court	James Wood Dale Jenkins Ken Knight Charlie Powell & Gerald Rhodes Christopher Fens Hon. Rich Anderson Larry Greene	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
3:30 pm	Afternoon Activities  Athletics Band Better Speaking Chorus Newspaper Parliamentary Procedures  Talent Show Heartsaver CPR Running for Public Office Moot Court	James Woods Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux TBD Charlie Powell & Gerald Rhodes Christopher Fens Ken Night Hon. Rich Anderson Larry Greene	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Chorus — Porterfield 101 Newspaper —Tyler Training Room Better Speaking Davis 151 Young 302/305/ 406/412 Heartsaver CPR — Residence Hall Lounge Parliamentary Proced's - Young 221

5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Talent Show– Porterfield 179 Running for Office– Young 402 Moot Court– COBE 320 Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering		Heth Flagpoles
7:00 pm	Officers of Election Meeting	Ken Knight	Young 302
7:30 pm – 8:30 pm	Instructional Session "Local Government in Virginia"	Hon. Bruce Brown Mayor of Radford	Preston Bondurant Auditorium (Bradley – Maury)
		<b>Hon. Randy Foley</b> Mayor of Salem	McGuffey 203 (Nimitz, Patton, Pershing, Puller)
		Mike Hamp City Manager of Waynesboro	McGuffey 206 (Stuart, Washington)
8:00 pm	Staff Meeting (Counselors-in-Charge only)		Young 221
8:45 pm	City Meetings "Nominations for Mayor, Senate & House of Delegates"		City Meeting Rooms
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Residence Halls

## **Tuesday, June 18, 2013**

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Tyler 125-131
8:45 am	Flag Raising		Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:30 am	City Elections: Mayors, Senators & Delegates		(1486) Preston Bondurant Auditorium

10:00 am – 11:00 am	Instructional Session "Structure of the Virginia Legal System"	Hon. R. Edwin Burnette Judge, General District Court	Preston Bondurant Auditorium (Bradley – Marshall)
		Hon. Michael Doucette Lynchburg Commonwealth's Attorney	Covington Auditorium (Maury – Washington)
11:15 am	Announcements of Election Results – <i>Mayors</i>	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant
11:20 am	Swearing-In Ceremony (City Mayors)	Jeff Finch	Auditorium Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:30 am	Announcement of Election Results – Senators & Delegates	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:40 am	Swearing-In Ceremony (Senators and Delegates)	Jeff Finch	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:45 am	Instructional Session "Training for Senators & Delegates"	Jeff Finch (All Senators & Delegates)	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:45 am	Instructional Session "Training for Party Chairmen"	Chuck Cunningham Hakim Sutton (All City Party Chairmen)	Young 302
12:00 noon	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall
12:00 noon	Instructional Session "Training for Mayors"	Jarad Phelps (City Mayors)	Young 402
1:15 pm – 2:15 pm	Instructional Session "The Office of Attorney General"	Hon. Ken Cuccinelli Attorney General	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
2:20 pm	Description of Afternoon Activity: Virginia General Assembly Process	Jay Pearson	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
3:00 pm	Afternoon Activities  Athletics Band Better Speaking Chorus Newspaper Parliamentary Procedures  Talent Show Heartsaver CPR Moot Court VA General Assembly:	James Woods Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux TBD Charlie Powell & Gerald Rhodes Christopher Fens Ken Knight Hon. Bobby Turk Jeff Finch &	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Chorus - Porterfield 101 Newspaper - Tyler Training Room Better Speaking Davis 151

	Legislative Process 101	Jay Pearson	Young 302/305/ 406/412 Heartsaver CPR - Residence Hall Lounge Parliamentary Proced's - Young 221 Talent Show - Porterfield 179 Legislative Procedure - Young 402 Moot Court - COBE 320
5:00 pm – 6:30	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering		Heth Flagpoles
7:05 pm – 7:25 pm	Flag Retirement Ceremony	American Legion Post 16	Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm – 10:00 pm	Party Conventions	Chuck Cunningham Nationalist Coordinator	Preston Bondurant Auditorium (Nationalists)
		Hakim Sutton Federalist Coordinator	Porterfield Pridemore Theater (Federalists)
7:30 pm – 10:00 pm	Legislature in Session	Jeff Finch	House – COBE 320 Senate – COBE 139
8:30 pm	Staff Meeting		COBE 121, 151 Young 221
10:15 pm	City Meetings City Elections "Convention Tactics"		City Meeting Rooms
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Resident Halls

## Wednesday, June 19, 2013

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Tyler 125-131
8:45 am	Flag Raising		Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:30 am – 10:30 am	Instructional Session "The Office of Lt. Governor"	Hon. William Bolling Lt. Governor of Virginia	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
10:45 am	Party Conventions (All Citizens not in Legislature)		Nationalists – Preston Bondurant Auditorium
			Federalists – Porterfield Pridemore Theater
	Nationalists	Chuck Cunningham	Preston Bondurant
		Parliamentarian: Representative from Parliamentary Procedures Class	Auditorium
	Federalists	Hakim Sutton	Porterfield Pridemore
		Parliamentarian: Representative from Parliamentary Procedures Class	Theater
10:45 am	Legislature in Session	Jeff Finch	House: COBE 320 Senate: COBE 139
12:00 noon	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall
1:00 pm – 3:30 pm	Legislature in Session (Supreme Court Elections)	Jeff Finch	House: COBE 320 Senate: COBE 139

1:00 pm – 3:30 pm	Party Conventions (All Citizens not in Legislature)		Nationalists – Preston Bondurant Auditorium Federalist – Porterfield Pridemore Theater
3:45 pm	Afternoon Activities  Athletics Band Better Speaking Chorus Newspaper Parliamentary Procedures  Talent Show Heartsaver CPR Moot Court VA General Assembly Internships & Opportunities	James Woods Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux TBD Charlie Powell & Gerald Rhodes Christopher Fens Ken Knight Hon. Bobby Turk Jay Pearson	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Chorus - Porterfield 101 Newspaper - Tyler Training Room Better Speaking Davis 151 Young 302/305/ 406/412 Heartsaver CPR - Residence Hall Lounge Parliamentary Proced's - Young 221 Talent Show - Porterfield 179 Legislative Procedure - Young 402 Moot Court - COBE 320
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering		Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm	Talent Show Rehearsal	Christopher Fens	Porterfield 179 Porterfield 101
7:30 pm – 7:40 pm	Flag Tribute	James Flint	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
7:45 pm – 8:30 pm	Instructional Session " "Highway Safety in Virginia"	Virginia State Troopers	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
8:00 pm	Staff Meeting		Young 221
8:00 pm	Candidate Instructional Session "Planning for Statewide Elections"	Ken Knight (Jeff Finch to discuss position responsibilities:	Young 402
		Naminaga (Cay 1+ Cay 9	

Nominees (Gov, Lt. Gov, &

Attorney Gen);

Federalist and Nationalist Convention Party Chairman:

State Board of Elections

 8:45 pm – 9:45 pm
 Special Address
 Chris Skinner
 Preston Bondurant Auditorium

 10:00 pm
 City Meetings
 City Meeting Rooms

11:30 pm

**Lights Out** 

All Resident Halls

### Thursday, June 20, 2013

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Tyler 125-131
8:45 am	Flag Raising		Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:30 am	Announcement of Supreme Court Justices	Speaker of the Boys State House of Delegates	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:35 am	Swearing-In of Justices	Larry Greene	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:40 am	Report of State Board of Elections & Campaign Rally	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
10:30 am	State Elections		Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:15 am – 12:00 pm	Instructional Session "The Office of Governor"	Hon. Robert McDonnell Governor of VA	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
12:05 pm	Election Results	State Board of Elections	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
12:10 pm	Legislature in Session & Inauguration Rehearsal (Governor-elect, Lt. Governor-elect, Attorney General-elect, Supreme Court, Legislative Leaders, Band, Chorus & Honor Guard)	Jay Pearson/Jeff Finch/John Garrett/ Bladen Finch	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
12:15 pm	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall

1:30 pm – 2:30 pm	Instructional Session "The Governor's Cabinet"	Hon. Martin Kent Gov. McDonnell's Chief of Staff	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
2:40 pm	71st AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA INAUGURATION	Jay Pearson/ Jeff Finch/ John Garrett/ Bladen Finch	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
3:30 pm	Governor's Cabinet Meeting	Jeff Finch	Young 213
3:30 pm	Afternoon Activities  Athletics Band Better Speaking Chorus Newspaper Parliamentary Procedures  Talent Show Heartsaver CPR Moot Court	James Woods Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux TBD Charlie Powell & Gerald Rhodes Christopher Fens Ken Night Hon. Bobby Turk	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Chorus - Porterfield 101 Newspaper - Tyler Training Room Better Speaking Davis 151 Young 302/305/ 406/412 Heartsaver CPR - Residence Hall Lounge Parliamentary Proced's - Young 221 (Talent Show - Porterfield 179 Moot Court - COBE 320
5:00 pm	Moot Court Meeting (Supreme Court Justices & Bailiffs)	Larry Greene	COBE 139
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
6:30 pm	Boys Nation Interviews	Dr. George Blume	Young 213
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering		Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm	Staff Meeting		Young 221
7:30 pm – 7:45 pm	Oratorical Winner	Gerald Rhodes Willie Edwards	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
8:00 pm – 9:45 pm	Talent Show	Oratorical Chairman Christopher Fens	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
10:00 pm	City Meetings "City Business"		City Meeting Room
11:30 pm	Lights Out		All Resident Halls

## Friday, June 21, 2013

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
7:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Tyler 125-131
7:45 am	Flag Raising		Heath Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:30 am – 10:30 am	Instructional Session "Virginia Prison System"	George Hinkle Regional Administrator VA Department of Corrections	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
10:45 am – 12:30 pm	Legislature in Session	Jeff Finch	House: COBE 320 Senate: COBE 139
10:45 am – 11:30 pm	Instructional Session "Virginia's Game & Inland Fisheries" – Part I	Betsy Stinson John Copeland VA Dept. of Game & Inland Fisheries	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:45 am – 12:30 pm	Instructional Session "Virginia's Game & Inland Fisheries" – Part II	Betsy Stinson John Copeland VA Dept. of Game & Inland Fisheries	Covington Auditorium
12:00 pm	ALBS of VA Board of Directors Meeting		The Bonnie Hurlburt Student Center – 248/249/250
12:30 pm	Lunch		Muse Dining Hall
1:45 pm	Final Moot Court Arguments	Boys State Supreme Court	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
3:00 pm – 5:00 pm	College Day	Hakim Sutton	Peters Gym
3:30 pm	Afternoon Activities  Athletics Band Better Speaking  Chorus Newspaper Parliamentary Procedures	James Woods Christopher Fens Dale Jenkins Demas Boudreaux TBD Charlie Powell	Athletics - various Band - Preston Stage Chorus — Porterfield 101 Newspaper — Tyler Training Room Better Speaking Davis 151 Young 302/305/ 406/412 Parliamentary Proced's - Young 221 (40)

### **AMERICAN LEGION NIGHT**

### Isaac "Ike" Kelley Commander of American Legion Department of Virginia

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	Dinner		Muse Dining Hall
7:00 pm	Flag Lowering		Heth Flagpoles
7:30 pm	Boys State Parade	Frenchie Burnett Mark Seavey	Either Moffett quad or main campus quad
8:05 pm	Rulings in Moot Court Competition	Boys State Supreme Court Chief Justice	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
8:15 pm	Report from Boys State Legislators	Legislative Representatives	, tagitoria
8:30 pm	Special Address	Outstanding Participant in Better Speaking Class	
8:45 pm	Presentation of Samsung Award & Scholarships	Ike Kelley	
8:45 pm	Announcement of Boys Nation Selections	Dr. George Blume	
8:45 pm – 9:00 pm	Special Musical Presentation	Boys State Band & Chorus	
9:00 pm – 9:45 pm	Graduation Program	Bob Sussan	
	Advancement of Colors	American Legion Post 16	
	Recognition of Special Guests	Bob Sussan	
	Introduction of Department Commander	Bob Sussan	
	Announcement of Boys State Hall of Fame Inductees	Mike Harris	
10:00 pm	City Receptions		
Midnight	Lights Out		All Residential Halls

### Saturday, June 23, 2013

Time	Event	Resource Person	Location
7:00 am	Breakfast		Muse Dining Hall
8:30 am	Sick Call	Jean Burnett	Tyler 125-131
8:45 am	Flag Raising		Heth Flagpoles
9:00 am	Religious Services	Demas Boudreaux	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:30 am – 9:45 am	Special Musical Presentation	Boys State Band & Chorus	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
9:50 am	Report to Boys State Citizens on Legislation Signed into Law	Boys State Governor	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
10:00 am	Awards & Recognitions	Bob Sussan	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
	Presentations:  • Heartsaver CPR  • Parliamentary Procedure  • Athletic Awards  • Moot Court  • Best Reporter  • Boys Nation  • Constitutional Officers  • Best Citizens  • Best City	Presenters: Ken Knight Charlie Powell Jamie Woods Ike Kelley Ike Kelley Dr. George Blume Ike Kelley Jarad Phelps Ken Knight	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
10:30 am	Farewell	Mike Harris	Preston Bondurant Auditorium
11:00 am	Grand Finale	Boys State Band & Chorus	Preston  Bondurant  Auditorium
11:30 am	SESSION CLOSED Citizens Prepare to Depart		, aditorium
12:00 noon	Box Lunch		Pick up at the Bonnie Hurlburt Student Center
2:00 pm	ALL AREAS CLOSED		

#### **BOYS NATION**

During the week of Boys State, two citizens and two alternates will be selected to participate in American Legion Boys Nation to be held in July in Washington, DC. The selections are made by the Boys State staff, on the basis of achievements made at Boys State, activities at

high school and in the community, and a personal interview. The two citizens selected for Boys Nation will be awarded modest scholarships to defray expenses at an approved institution of higher learning.

#### BOYS STATE SCHOLARSHIPS

STATE OFFICERS – The three citizens elected to the offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and Attorney General will be awarded modest scholarships to defray expenses at an approved institution of higher learning. The funds for the scholarships are collected through Boys State tax revenue and other sources.

SAMSUNG – One citizen will be selected to compete for a National Samsung scholarship. Funds for the Samsung scholarship are provided by the Samsung Corporation of Korea.

#### BRIEF HISTORY OF CITY NAMES AT BOYS STATE

OMAR N. BRADLEY (1893-1981): Commanded World War II American forces in North Africa and Sicily, then moved to command the U.S. involvement in the D-Day invasion. After the war he served as Chief of Staff of the Army and as the first Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff while holding the rank of General of the Army (Five Star).

ARLEIGH A. BURKE (1901-1996): Advanced through the ranks in the Navy from Ensign to Admiral (Four Star). He commanded the Third Fleet during World War II and served as Chief of Staff of the Atlantic Fleet afterwards. Served an unprecedented three terms as Chief of Naval Operations. Was nicknamed "31-Knot Burke."

PATRICK HENRY (1736-1799): Born in Hanover County, Virginia, Henry was a symbol of America's struggle for liberty and self-government. He was a lawyer, orator, patriot and willing participant in every aspect of the founding of America and was Virginia's first elected Governor.

**DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER (1890-1969):** The 34th President of the U.S. He spent most of his career as an Army Officer, achieving the rank of General of the Army (Five Star). He served as Allied Supreme Commander in World War II and was the first Supreme Commander of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Forces after World War II.

**THOMAS J. "STONEWALL" JACKSON (1824-1863):** Born in Clarksburg, Virginia (now West Virginia), was a famous and valiant Confederate Lieutenant General in the War Between the States. He taught at Virginia Military Institute after fighting in the Mexican-American War.

**DANIEL** "CHAPPIE" JAMES, JR. (1920-1978): In 1975 he was the first African American to become a Four-Star General in U.S. Military history. He served as a "flying ace" in the Korean War, as Deputy Secretary of Defense, and as Vice Commander of the Military Airlift Command before retiring from the Air Force in 1978.

ROBERT E. LEE (1807-1870): Born at Stratford Hall, Virginia, Lee was the Confederate Commander-in-Chief during the War Between the States while leading the Army of Northern Virginia. He later became President of Washington College (now Washington and Lee University) where he served until his death.

DOUGLAS MACARTHUR (1880-1964): Was a brilliant military leader. He commanded the 42nd "Rainbow" Division during World War I and commanded the Allied Forces in the Southwest Pacific during World War II. General MacArthur served as Commander of the United Nations Forces during the Korean War. One of only five men to reach the rank of General of the Army (Five Star).

GEORGE C. MARSHALL (1880-1959): A graduate of Virginia Military Institute, he served as an Army Officer in both World Wars I and II. He was promoted to General of the Army in 1944. As Secretary of State, he authorized the Marshall Plan to help rebuild Europe after World War II. Was TIME's Man of the Year in 1948 and received the Nobel Peace Prize in 1953 for the Marshall Plan.

MATTHEW FONTAINE MAURY (1806-1873): Known as "Pathfinder of the Seas," was born in Spotsylvania, Virginia. His oceanographic research received worldwide recognition. During his Navy service, he developed the U.S. Naval Observatory and Hydrographic Office, which produced great advances in ocean meteorology and navigation.

**CHESTER W. NIMITZ (1885-1966):** Was appointed Commander of the U.S. Pacific Fleet after the attack on Pearl Harbor. Nimitz was promoted to Fleet Admiral (Five Star) and served as Chief of Naval Operations.

GEORGE S. PATTON (1885-1945): Was a colorful Army General who was nicknamed "Old Blood and Guts". He was a proponent of armored warfare and commanded the U.S. Third Army in Western Europe during World War II. He attended Virginia Military Institute for one year and transferred to the U.S. Military Academy at West Point. His great grandfather, John Patton, was a Governor of Virginia.

JOHN J. PERSHING (1860-1948): Served as an Army Officer from 1886-1924. He led the American Expeditionary Force into Europe during World War I and, in 1921, was promoted to General of the Armies – which outranks a five star general and is nicknamed a "six-star general." He was the first to hold that rank since George Washington. Earned a Pulitzer Prize for History in 1932.

LEWIS "CHESTY" PULLER (1898-1971): Born in West Point, Virginia, he was the most decorated Marine in U.S. Military history. One of only two marines to receive the Navy Cross, he was awarded the Navy Cross five times. He became Commander of the Seventh Marines and the First Marine Division during World War II. Puller retired at a Lieutenant General (three stars).

JAMES EWELL BROWN "J.E.B." STUART (1833-1864): Born in Patrick County, Virginia, he was a Confederate Major General during the War Between the States. He was a graduate of West Point Military Academy and eventually became Commander of the entire cavalry of the Army of Northern Virginia.

GEORGE WASHINGTON (1732-1799): Born at Wakefield in Westmoreland County, was the first President of the United States. He was the American Commander-in-Chief during the Revolutionary War and fought in the French and Indian War.

### CITY COUNCIL ORDINANCES

The City Council at its meetings may enact any number of ordinances or rules governing the conduct of the city and its citizens. The usual form of an ordinance is as follows:				
"Ordinance relative to and providing for the enforcement thereof and providing penalties and fines for violation thereof."				
BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF				
Sec. 1				
Sec. 2				
Sec The Provisions of the ordinance are separable and several and if any act, provision, word or clause thereof be invalid, the decision of the court shall not affect or impai any of the remaining provisions thereof and is hereby declared to the intent of the council that this ordinance would have been adopted had such invalid part not been included herein.				
Sec All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict are hereby repealed.				
-BILL NO				
June , 2013				
A bill to				
Patrons:				
Referred to committee				
on				

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of American Legion Boys State of Virginia:

## **DELEGATE**AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE

City of		
BY THESE PRESENTS, GR	EETING:	
BE IT KNOWN that		, a fully
Qualified citizen of		, having been duly elected,
is hereby Designated by the _		Party
of		as its fully accredited Delegate
to the State		Party Convention to be held at
AMERICAN LEGION BOYS		ote, all privileges, powers and
Done at	City this	day of
0 in City Convention Assembled.		
Signed	Chairma	n
	Clerk	

(SEAL)

To be signed by City Convention Chairman and Clerk Members of the Boys State Legislature should not complete this form

#### RULES OF PROCEDURE FOR CIRCUIT COURT TRIALS IN AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE OF VIRGINIA

#### SECTION I. INITIATION OF PROCEDURES

- Any citizen may file a written complaint regarding the conduct of any other citizen. Counselors may also file complaints.
- A complaint is properly filed only with the Sheriff of the City in which the charged citizen resides.
- Jurisdiction over any citizen rests with the Circuit Court in which the citizen resides or with the Circuit Court in which the alleged incident occurred.
- 4. No Circuit Court has jurisdiction over a counselor or staff person.
- The Sheriff receiving a complaint will provide a copy of same to the citizen charged and a copy to the Circuit Court with which jurisdiction is alleged.
- The Circuit Court Judge so served shall set date and time for trial and notify all parties of same.

#### SECTION II. CONDUCT OF TRIAL

- The City Clerk, acting as Bailiff, will call the court to order. The City Clerk also acts as Court Clerk and will maintain records and swear in witnesses.
- The Commonwealth's Attorney will prosecute the case. If the trial occurs in a circuit
  other than in which the offense occurred, the Commonwealth's Attorney from the
  complainant's city will prosecute the case.
- 9. The defendant may designate one citizen as defense counsel.
- A complaint will be adjudged deficient unless it changes violation of a published rule or ordinance. Non-conforming complaints may be dismissed at any time upon motion.
- A defendant may demand a jury trial, with the jurors impaneled from the circuit in which the trial is conducted.
- 12. The standard of proof for conviction is guilty beyond a reasonable doubt, with the burden of proof resting with the state.
- 13. The state presents its evidence first.
- 14. The defendant offers evidence after the state rests but the defendant may waive presentation of evidence, including his own testimony.
- 15. The judge then instructs the jury as to the law.
- 16. Both sides then present argument, with the state going first and last.
- The jury, or the court in the absence of a jury, will determine guilt or innocence and sentence.

#### SECTION III. APPEALS

 An appeal can be noted with the Clerk of Court who shall certify the record and notation of appeal to the Boys State Supreme Court.

# OATH OF OFFICE

# AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE,

CITY OF			_ , to-wit:
the United States and t	s State and do solemn the Constitution of the	nly swear that I will e State of Virginia a	nyself a citizen of the support the Constitution of nd the laws and regulations I impartially discharge and
perform all the duties is according to the best of			,
			Signature
The foregoing oaths were			
day of	, 2013		
			Signature
	Clerk of	City	
	and	County	

#### ROOM INSPECTION REGULATIONS

DOORS - Room doors are to be closed.

FLOORS - Floors are to be clean.

TABLES - Tables and chests shall be neat.

CHAIRS - Chairs are to be placed neatly, with the seat under the table or desk.

**TOWELS** – Towels and washcloths, if displayed, are to be hung on the bed or on the towel racks.

**CLOTHING AND BAGGAGE** – All clothing and baggage is to be stored in closets. Band instruments too large for closets may be left on the floor.

NAMES AND CITY – Individual names, political party designation, and city name must be on all doors.

BEDS - Beds must be neatly made.

LIGHTS - All lights must be turned off.

TRASH - All trash containers in each room shall be emptied.

BLINDS – Blinds may be in any position, so long as they are uniform within each city.

#### VALUABLES

Personal possessions may be checked in or out of a safe located in Boys State Headquarters between 3:00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m. each day. AMERICAN LEGION BOYS STATE CANNOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR VALUABLES LEFT IN ROOMS.

### MAIL

Outgoing mail is posted each day. Letters may be given to the city mail clerk or to Boys State Postmaster, whose office is in DeMoss. Stamps may be purchased from the Postmaster. Incoming mail is distributed in the city mailboxes at headquarters. The Postmaster has change available for use in vending and laundry machines.

### UNIFORM REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Uniform of the day consists of the following:
  - Official Boys State shirt tucked in pants
  - b. Nametags properly positioned on left upper side of shirt in chest area above logo
  - c. Blue walking shorts
  - Socks and shoes.
- Uniform of the day shall be worn at all times except during the recreation period and traveling to and from recreation activities.
- All citizens must wear their nametags during recreation period. Recreation shirts, shorts, socks and shoes must also be worn during all recreational activities. Shirts may be removed during basketball and football for identification purposes only.
- All citizens must be attired in the uniform of the day before entering the cafeteria for the evening meal. No recreation attire will be permitted in the cafeteria.
- Adherence to the uniform regulations will contribute to points attributed for the Best City competition. Citizens not properly attired will receive demerits, which will count against their cities.

#### MEDICAL PROCEDURES

Sick calls are regularly scheduled for each morning at 8:30 am. If you have a problem that might require medical attention, report to headquarters or to your city counselor. At any other time, report to headquarters. A physician will be available or on call at all times. Medical services may be provided in the Radford University Health Center, local clinic, or in a local hospital.

Your parent' s/guardian's health benefits will be your primary insurer for any medical costs incurred. Insurance provided by American Legion Boys State of Virginia is Secondary and pays only when the primary insurer does not pay the medical cost incurred. <a href="YOU MUST CARRY">YOU MUST CARRY</a> A COPY OF YOUR PARENT'S/GUARDIAN'S HEALTH BENEFIT ID CARD WHEN REPORTING FOR SICK CALL OR ANY EMERGENCY TREATMENT.

#### VIRGINIA BOYS STATE SONG

It's the Boys State of Virginia that you see
And if you're a member let me shake your hand.
Let's drink a toast to our Legion Posts
And to its members 'round the World
Who fought for Uncle Sam.
Tell the World our Motto "Faithfully We Serve"
Means we'll get the message from our Counselors.
And the Boys of State will have their share
Of helping our Virginia State.

#### Chorus

We pledge allegiance now to the great State we Serve And to the Boys State that we love Oh so well. We shall remember long the lessons taught to us By our Great Legion at Old L.U. (Rah).

Words and Arrangement by J.S. Shaeffer

### ARE YOU FROM BOYS STATE?

(To the tune of "Are You from Dixie?")

Are you from Boys State, I say from Boys State,
Where those Legion Counselors are waiting for you?
Here at old L.U., You're going to know me
For the things I'm going to do.
If you're from North or South or East or West or Bayside, too,
Any place that you can call a home for you.
Then you're in Boys State, Hurray for Boys State,
'Cause I'm from Virginia too!

Words by Tom and Marie Dobyns

# THE STAR-SPANGLED BANNER

O, say, can you see, by the dawn's early light, What so proudly we hail'd at the twilight's last gleaming? Whose broad stripes and bright stars, thru' the perilous fight, O'er the ramparts we watch'd were so gallantly streaming? And the rockets' red glare, the bombs bursting in air, Gave proof through the night that our flag was still there. O, say, does that Star Spangled Banner yet wave O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?

#### GOD BLESS AMERICA

God Bless America, Land that I love. Stand beside her and guide her Through the night with the light from above. From the mountains, to the prairies, To the oceans white with foam... God Bless America, my home sweet home! God Bless America, my home sweet home!

### YOU'RE A GRAND OLD FLAG

You're a grand old flag; you're a high-flying flag And forever in peace may you wave. You're the emblem of the land I love, The home of the free and the brave. Every heart beats true for the red, white and blue Where there's never a boast or brag. Should old acquaintance be forgot? Keep your eye on the grand old flag!

#### AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL

O beautiful for spacious skies, For amber waves of grain, For purple mountain majesties Above the fruited plain America! America! God shed His grace on Thee And crown thy good with brotherhood From sea to shining sea.

#### TAPS

Day is done, gone the sun, From the hills, from the lake, From the sky. All is well, safely rest, God is nigh.

Fades the light; And afar Goeth day, And the stars Shineth bright, Fare thee well; Day has gone, Night is on.

Thanks and praise, For our days, 'Neath the sun, Neath the stars, 'Neath the sky. As we go, This we know, God is nigh.

#### THE U.S. AIR FORCE SONG

Off we go into the wild blue yonder,

Climbing high into the sun;

Here they come zooming to meet our thunder,

At 'em boys, Give 'er the gun!

Down we dive, spouting our flame from under,

Off with one helluva roar!

We live in fame or go down in flame, Hey!

Nothing'll stop the U.S. Air Force!

Here's a toast to the host

Of those who love the vastness of the sky,

To a friend we send a message of his brother men who fly.

We drink to those who gave their all of old,

Then down we roar to score the rainbow's pot of gold.

A toast to the host of men we boast, the U.S. Air Force!

#### THE U.S. COAST GUARD SONG "SEMPER PARATUS"

We're always ready for the call.

We place our trust in Thee,

Through howling gale and shot and shell,

To win our victory.

"Semper Paratus" is our guide,

Our pledge, our motto, too.

We're "Always Ready," do or die!

Aye! Coast Guard, we fight for you.

#### THE U.S. NAVY SERVICE SONG "ANCHORS AWEIGH"

Anchors Aweigh, my boys,

Anchors Aweigh!

Farewell to college joys

We sail at break of day, day, day, day...

Through our last night ashore

Drink to the foam.

Until we meet once more.

Here's wishing you a happy voyage home!

#### THE U.S. ARMY SONG

First to fight for the right And to build the Nation's might, And The Army Goes Rolling Along. Proud of all we have done, Fighting till the battle's won, And the Army Goes Rolling Along.

Then it's Hi! Hi! Hey!
The Army's on its way.
Count off the cadence loud and strong (TWO! THREE!)
For where e'er we go
You will always know
That the Army Goes Rolling Along.

#### THE MARINES' HYMN

From the Halls of Montezuma To the shores of Tripoli; We fight our country's battles In the air, on land, and sea; First to fight for right and freedom And to keep our honor clean; We are proud to claim the title Of United States Marine.

Our flag's unfurled to every breeze From dawn to setting sun; We have fought in ev'ry clime and place Where we could take a gun; In the snow of far-off Northern lands And in sunny tropic scenes; You will find us always on the job--The United States Marines.

Here's health to you and to our Corps Which we are proud to serve In many a strife we've fought for life And never lost our nerve; If the Army and the Navy Ever look on Heaven's scenes; They will find the streets are guarded By United States Marines

### ADMINISTRATIVE COUNSELORS

Michael Harris
Ike Kelley
David Braun
Jarad Phelps
Jarad Phelps
Ken Knight
Kathy Lyons
Linden Dixon
Chuck Cunningham
Larry Greene
Ray Rhyne
Dr. George Blume

# INSTRUCTIONAL COUNSELORS

Chief Instructional Counselor David Braun Masters of Ceremonies Bob Sussan Band Director Christopher Fens Chaplain Demas Boudreaux Demas Boudreaux Chorus Director Convention Coordinator Chuck Cunningham Legislative Coordinator Jeff Finch Legislative Counselor Dan Combs Newspaper TBD

Parliamentarian Charlie Powell & Gerald Rhodes

# CITY MEETING AREAS

City	Dorm	Primary	Secondary
	Building – Floor	Meeting Room	Meeting Room
Bradley	Moffett - E1	Whitt 009	Whitt 005
Burke	Moffett - W1	Whitt 105	Whitt 124
Eisenhower	Moffett – E2	Davis 151	Davis 142
Henry	Moffett – W2	Russell 007	Russell 346
Jackson	Moffett – E3	Russell 033	Russell 347
James	Moffett - W3	Russell 113	Russell 349
Lee	Trinkle - 2	Young 302	Young 305
MacArthur	Trinkle - 3	Young 402	Young 311
Marshall	Peery - 2	Waldron 226	Waldron 232
Maury	Peery - 3	McGuffey 203	Davis 216
Nimitz	Floyd - 2	McGuffey 206	Davis 212
Patton	Floyd - 3	McGuffey 114	Davis 043
Pershing	Madison - 2	Porterfield 101	Porterfield 172
Puller	Madison - 3	Cook 107	Cook 112
Stuart	Jefferson - 2	Peery Basement	Peery Lounge
Washington	Jefferson - 3	Floyd Basement	Floyd Lounge

#### AFTERNOON ACTIVITY MEETING ROOMS

ActivityBuildingRoomBandPrestonStage w/equipment

storage in back
Chorus Porterfield 101

Parliamentary Procedures Young 221
Heartsaver CPR Moffett Lounge
Better Speaking Davis 151 Young

302/305/406/412

practice

Moot Court COBE 320
Talent Show Poterfield 179

Newspaper Tyler Training Room

#### STAFF OFFICES

Administration Office Tyler 134
Assistant Director Tyler 154-160
Athletic Director Moffett Rear Lounge
Band Director Preston Stage
Chaplain Porterfield 101
Moffett Rear Lounge &

Chief City Counselor Young 118
Chief Instructional Counselor Preston 200

Chorus Director Preston 200

Chorus Director Porterfield 101

Moffett Rear Lounge & Counselors' Room Young 118

Director's Office Tyler 154-160
Historian Tyler Training Room

 Legislative Coordinator
 COBE 202

 Logistics Director
 Tyler 111-117

 Mail Room
 Tyler Training Room

Master of Ceremonies Martin 225
Media Coordinator Preston 200
Medical Room Tyler 125-131
Newspaper Tyler Training Room

Operations Director Tyler 134

Photographer First floor room in Tyler

 Program Director
 Preston 200

 Registrar
 Tyler 134

 Supply Room
 Tyler 111-117

 Treasurer
 Tyler 134

Yearbook Tyler Training Room



















Virginia House of Delegates Clerk's Office Senate of Virginia Clerk's Office

# NOTES

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### AUTOGRAPHS